

We protect what matters most™

EverGuard® TPO/PVC ADHERED

Roofing System Overview & General Requirements Manual



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WFI COMF

Founded in 1886, GAF has grown to become North America's largest manufacturer of commercial and residential roofing. Professional roofing contractors have long preferred the rugged, dependable performance that a GAF roof can offer. We are the leading roofing manufacturer in North America, with plants strategically located across the U.S. A member of the Standard Industries family of companies, GAF is part of the largest roofing and waterproofing business in the world.

WHAT'S IN THIS MANUAL?

This manual is a compilation of various resources prepared by GAF to provide the most complete and comprehensive information regarding commercial roofing systems. Within it you will find the following sections:

- **Guarantee Guidelines**
- **Application Tables**
- **Product Listing**
- Field Guidelines
- Field Practices
- Installation Guidelines
- **Appendix**

DISCLAIMERS

This manual contains the latest information relating to the application of GAF's Adhered Single-Ply Roofing Systems and is based on our years of experience in the commercial roofing field. It has been prepared as a general guide to assist design professionals, roofing contractors and building owners in the use of our roofing systems.

GAF manufactures and sells roofing materials and does not practice architecture or engineering. GAF is not responsible for the performance of its products when damage to its products is caused by such things as improper building design, or construction flaws.

The design responsibility remains with the design professionals, roofing contractor, building owner.. These guidelines should not be construed as being all-inclusive, nor should they be considered as a substitute for good application practices.

Under no circumstances does GAF have any liability for expenses arising out of or associated with the pre-existing presence of asbestos-containing materials or any other allegedly hazardous substances or materials in or on the roof to which the new GAF roofing materials are being applied.

Information contained in this Manual is presented in good faith and, to the best of GAF's knowledge, does not infringe upon any patents, foreign or domestic.

As a part of its continuing efforts to improve the performance of its products, GAF periodically makes changes to its products and application specifications. The Company reserves the right to change or modify, at its discretion, any of the information, requirements, specifications, or policies contained herein. This Manual supersedes all catalogs and previous manuals.

NOTE: PRINTED COPIES OF THIS DOCUMENT ARE RENDERED UNCONTROLLED REFER TO ELECTRONIC VERSION TO ENSURE CURRENT REVISION.

WHAT'S NEW

In order to provide the most current and up to date information to our customers, GAF routinely reviews and updates our documentation. Below is a list of changes that are in this document from the preceding version starting with version 3.0.

VERSION 3.0 -07/31/24

■ New format and content organization

GENERAL A.

- GAF offers roof guarantees for a fee for all roofing system specifications published in this Manual when installed by contractors certified with GAF at the appropriate certification level in accordance with the terms and conditions set forth in this Manual, and provided that the procedures for obtaining a guarantee are
- 2. All roofing systems for which a guarantee is requested must be Installed according to published GAF flashing requirements and details. All GAF insulation, fasteners, pre-flashed details, expansion joint covers, cements, coatings, and accessory products as job appropriate are required for guarantees unless otherwise approved in writing by Design Services or Guarantee Services before installation.
- 3. GAF will determine, in its sole discretion, whether a roofing guarantee will be issued to cover any proposed or completed roof. Additionally, the issuance of a quarantee and/or its effectiveness is contingent upon payment of GAF's quarantee fee and payment in full to roofing contractors and materials suppliers.
- 4. In the event that a roof system does not conform to GAF's standards and a guarantee is not issued, no portion of the guarantee fee is refundable.
- 5. GAF will not accept Notices of Award of Contract that indicate that the owner or architect has the option to accept or reject the guarantee upon completion of the roof.
- 6. Contact GAF Guarantee Services for further information on guarantee procedures and GAF Design Services for approval of modifications to published specifications.
- 7. GAF is not responsible for consequential damages under any circumstances. Building owners may make reasonable and customary temporary repairs at their own expense to minimize damage to the building or its contents in an emergency.
- 8. A GAF guarantee may be canceled subsequently by GAF for violation of its terms and conditions.
- 9. Certain GAF guarantees may be eligible for GAF WellRoof® guarantee extension. Contact GAF Guarantee Services for eligibility requirements.

GAF CERTIFIED CONTRACTOR PROGRAM B.

- GAF does not install roofing systems. GAF does not own roof contracting companies, or have any interest in companies installing roofing systems. Accordingly, GAF is not responsible for any roofing contractor's workmanship except as specifically provided under the terms and conditions of any GAF roofing guarantee that may be issued for a particular project.
- 2. References to GAF certified contractors only identify a contractor eligible to apply for a GAF roofing guarantee and is not intended to convey any other meaning. Contractors enrolled in GAF certification programs are not employees or agents of GAF, and GAF does not control or otherwise supervise these independent businesses. Contractors may receive benefits, such as loyalty rewards points and discounts on marketing tools from GAF for participating in the program and offering GAF enhanced warranties or guarantees, which require the use of GAF products. Your dealings with a Contractor, and any services they provide to you, are subject to the Contractor Terms of Use, available at gaf.com
- 3. GAF will issue a roofing system guarantee only for roofs applied by a contractor certified with GAF at the appropriate certification level that meets GAF's requirements for quarantee issuance. The responsibility for ensuring proper application of the roof lies with the roofing contractor. It is the responsibility of the building owner and his designated representatives (and not GAF) to enforce the compliance with contractual requirements, specifications and good workmanship practices.

C. **INSPECTIONS**

GAF will inspect only those roofs where a guarantee is to be issued or where special inspection services have been purchased, and the current charge for the quarantee or inspection services has been paid. If an inspection is requested and the job is not ready or the owner's representative is not available when GAF arrives onsite, GAF reserves the right to charge for such a visit.

- 2. GAF reserves the right to waive inspection of roofs that are covered under a guarantee or for which quarantee coverage is sought when, in its opinion, inspection is not necessary. In such cases, the owner or designer may request a special inspection for which an additional charge may be made.
- 3. Any inspections made by GAF are for its sole use only and do not constitute a waiver, modification, or expansion of coverage or any of the terms and conditions of the guarantee.
- 4. Should a GAF Field Services Representative observe conditions on the job site that do not conform to our requirements or standard good roofing practices, such conditions will be brought to the attention of the roofing contractor. GAF, at its sole discretion, has the right to require corrective action as it deems necessary to conform to standard requirements for the issuance of the GAF roofing system guarantee.

D. **GAF ROOF GUARANTEE PROGRAM**

GAF offers an extensive selection of roof guarantees to meet the needs of most building owners. The following quarantees are available for use with selected EverGuard® adhered roofing systems when installed by an eligible GAF certified contractor. Please contact GAF Guarantee Services for additional information and specific guarantee requirements.

EverGuard® Roofing System Guarantees	Length of Coverage				
	10 years				
	15 years				
Diamagnet Bladge IM NIDL Bage Courses to a	20 years				
Diamond Pledge™ NDL Roof Guarantee ¹	25 years				
	30 years				
	35 years				
	10 years				
	15 years				
System Pledge™ Roof Guarantee	20 years				
	25 years				
	30 years				
Weather Stopper® Integrated System Limited Warranty	Up to 20 years				
WellRoof® Guarantee Extension² Coverage: Up to 25% longer term	Up to 35 years				

- See applicable guarantee, available at gaf.com, for complete coverage and restrictions.
- When certain additional annual maintenance requirements are met on eligible projects, GAF will extend the term of its Diamond Pledge™ NDL Roof Guarantee by up to 25% for a maximum of 35 years. Please call 877-423-7663 Options 3-3 for qualifying specifications and detailed information concerning additional requirements. All maintenance work must be completed by a GAF Chairman's Circle or GAF PlatinumElite™ Commercial Contractor. See WellRoof® Guarantee Extension for complete coverage and restrictions.

Note: Refer to the TPO/PVC Guarantee Requirements for maximum guarantee lengths and additional requirements.

QUICK REFERENCE GUARANTEE COVERAGE FOR ADHERED SYSTEMS

	Ever	Guard	TPO	EverG	uard E	xtreme	® TPO	EverG	uard® l	PVC &			Εv	erGuard® Fleece-back						
	(Smooth	1)		(Smo	ooth)		хк/к	EE (Sm	ooth)		TPO ⁷		Extreme TPO				PVC	and XI	(/KEE
mil	45	60	80	50	60	70	80	50	60	80	45	60	80	50	60	70	80	50	60	80
						То	tal Syst	em Gua	rantee E	uration	1 ²									
10 Year																				
15 Year																				
20 Year								F										F		
25 Year		Α	Α	Α	Α	Α	Α		A,F	Α		Α	Α	Α	Α	Α	Α		A,F	Α
30 Year			В		В	В	В			B,F			В		В	В	В			B,F
35 Year							В										В			
			ı	1			Wind S	peed Co	verage	Limit³		I		I		I	ı	1	1	
55 mph																				
60 mph																				
72 mph																				
80 mph																				
90 mph																				
100 mph																				
110 mph																				
120 mph							• -		_	1										
							cciden	tal Punc	ture Cov	/erage ⁻										
16 Labor Hrs																				
32 Labor Hrs		С			С	С			C			С			С	С			С	
7// 11 21		5	5.					Hail Cov		5 _										
1" Hail		D	D		D	D	D		D	D		D	D		D	D	D		D	D
2" Hail		E	Е		E	E	Е		Е	E		E	E		E	E	E		Е	Е
3" Hail							Defi			6		G	G		G	G	G			
							Reti	ectivity	Coveraç	je										
																				ш

Key: Indicates this option is available,

В

Minimum of 2 layers of approved insulation.

Minimum of 2 layers of approved insulation; top layer must be an approved cover board.

Top layer of insulation must be adhered

The minimum 1/2" cover board can be mechanically attached (e.g., Gypsum or HD polyiso)

The top layer must be an adhered minimum 1/2" cover board (e.g., Gypsum or HD polyiso)

Must use EverGuard® PVC XK

The roofing system must meet FM VSH Hail Rating (Must be adhered 5/8" Dens Deck StormX Prime Roof Board or DEXcell FA VSH Glass Mat Roof Board)

- Systems must be installed by GAF GoldElite™ Commercial Contractors and GAF PlatinumElite™ Commercial Contractors in order to be eligible for GAF guarantees. Additional requirements apply. See specimen copies of Diamond Pledge™ NDL Roof Guarantees and System Pledge™ Roof Guarantees, available at www.gaf.com, for complete coverage and restrictions.
- Only new and complete tear-off systems are eligible for coverage longer than 20 years. Recovered roofs are only eligible for coverage up to 20 years. Coverage periods of 30 and 35 year durations are only available for GAF PlatinumElite™ Commercial Contractors, and require the use of an approved GAF Perimeter Edge Metal. System Pledge™ Roof Guarantees are eligible for up to 20 years.
- GAF's guarantees provide coverage for leaks resulting from wind speeds up to 55 mph. Coverage in excess of the 55 mph limit is available for purchase for select systems only and requires advance written approval from GAF. Coverage of 100 mph or greater requires the use of an approved GAF Perimeter Edge Metal. Contact GAF for additional information and requirements. See specimen copies of <u>Diamond Pledge™ NDL Roof Guarantees</u>, <u>System Pledge Roof</u> Guarantees, and EverGuard® Diamond Pledge™ NDL Roof Guarantee Enhanced Wind Coverage available at www.gaf.com, for complete coverage and
- GAF's guarantees do not provide coverage for punctures. Coverage for accidental punctures is available for purchase for select systems only and requires advance written approval from GAF. Contact GAF for additional information and requirements. See specimen copy of the EverGuard® Diamond Pledae™ NDL Roof Guarantee and the EverGuard® Puncture Resistance Limited Warranty, available at www.gaf.com, for complete coverage and restrictions.
- GAF's guarantees do not provide coverage for hail. Coverage for hail is available for purchase for select systems only and requires advance written approval from GAF. Contact GAF for additional information and requirements. See specimen copy of EverGuard® Diamond Pleadge™ NDL Roof Guarantee (Hail Coverage), available at www.gaf.com, for complete coverage and restrictions.
- EverGuard® TPO Reflectivity Limited Warranty is available only upon request. Limitations apply. See specimen copy of EverGuard® TPO Reflectivity Limited Warranty, available at www.gaf.com, for complete coverage and restrictions.
- Available with thicker fleece. EverGuard® Fleece-Back 100, 115, and 135.

F. **TPO GUARANTEE REQUIREMENTS**

EVERGUARD® TPO - ADHERED ROOFING SYSTEMS 10, 15, 20, 25, 30, AND 35 YEAR DIAMOND PLEDGE® NDL ROOF GUARANTEE REQUIREMENTS

The following is a summary of the requirements for the installation of an EverGuard® TPO adhered roofing system in order to be eligible to receive an NDL roof guarantee. The selection of membrane type, thickness, and attachment is the responsibility of the design professionals, roofing contractor and building owner. GAF EverGuard® roof membranes must be used in roofing systems to be guaranteed by GAF.

		TPO Gua	rantee Chart	
Attachment Method	Maximum Guarantee	EverGuard Extreme® TPO & Extreme® TPO Fleece-back	EverGuard® TPO and TPO Fleece-back	Insulation Requirements
	Length	Minimum m	nil Thickness	
	10 years			
	15 years	50 11	45 mils	Refer to Insulation Attachment Table(s)
Adhered	20 years	50 mils		Refer to insulation Attachment Table(3)
Adhered	25 years ²		60 mils	(2) layers minimum of approved insulation ¹
	30 years ^{2,3}	60 mils	80 mils	(2) layers minimum of approved insulation ¹ ;
	35 years³	80 mil	N/A	top layer must be an approved cover board ⁴

- May be one layer when using a minimum 1/4:12 tapered polyiso insulation from GAF over concrete, gypsum, or cementitious wood fiber (cwf) decks
- Available only for new construction or complete tear-offs to the deck
- Exclusively for GAF PlatinumEliteTM Commercial Contractors
- Approved cover boards:
 - EnergyGuard™ HD Polyiso Cover Board a.
 - EnergyGuard™ HD Plus Polyiso Cover Board
 - EnergyGuard™ NH HD Polyiso Cover Board
 - EnergyGuard™ NH HD Plus Polyiso Cover Board
 - EnergyGuard™ NH HD Polyiso Cover Board
 - f. EnergyGuard™ NH HD Barrier Polyiso Cover Board
 - Ultra HD Composite Insulation g.
 - Blue Ridge STRUCTODEK® High Density Fiberboard h.
 - Georgia Pacific DensDeck® Prime Roof Board
 - Georgia Pacific DensDeck® Storm X[™] Prime Roof Board

SECUROCK® is a registered trademark of United States Gypsum Company. DensDeck® is a registered trademark of Georgia-Pacific Gypsum LLC. DEXcell® is a registered trademark of Gold Bond Building Products, LLC. Structodek® is a registered trademark of Blue Ridge Fiberboard. Inc

- k. USG Securock® Brand Gypsum-Fiber Roof Board
- USG Securock® Brand UltraLight Glass-Mat Roof Board
- m. USG Securock® Brand Ultralight Coated Glass-Mat Roof Board
- n. National Gypsum DEXcell® Glass Mat Roof Board
- National Gypsum DEXcell® FATM Glass Mat Roof Board Ο.
- National Gypsum DEXcell® FA VSH[™] Glass Mat Roof Board

Structouek is a registered tradem	ark of blac klage i iberboard, inc.
Additional Requ	irements for Extended-Length (25-, 30-, and 35- Year) EverGuard® Diamond Pledge™ NDL Roof Guarantees
Building Height	Buildings greater than 100 ft. (30.5 m) in height must have a minimum 3 ft. (1 m) parapet wall to be eligible for
Limitations	extended-length guarantees.
Doof Flackings	For extended-length guarantees, separate counter flashing or cap flashing is required; exposed termination
Roof Flashings	bars are not acceptable.
	For extended-length guarantees, regardless of the membrane type, EverGuard Extreme® pre-formed flashing
Flashing Accessories	accessories are required. When EverGuard Extreme® pre-formed flashing accessories are not available,
	unreinforced EverGuard Extreme® membrane must be used.
	EverGuard Extreme® Cover Tape HW, EverGuard Extreme® TPO Coated Metal in conjunction with EverGuard
Doof Edwar	Extreme® Flashing Strip or any other EverGuard® pre-fabricated extruded aluminum fascia systems are
Roof Edges	required. GAF Perimeter Edge Metal is required for extended-length guarantees (30 & 35 years) and projects
	requiring enhanced wind coverage of 100 mph or greater.

G. PVC SYSTEM GUARANTEE REQUIREMENTS

EVERGUARD® PVC ROOFING SYSTEMS – ADHERED 10, 15, 20, 25, AND 30 YEAR DIAMOND PLEDGE® NDL ROOF GUARANTEE REQUIREMENTS

The following is a summary of the requirements for the installation of an EverGuard® PVC roofing system in order to be eligible to receive an NDL roof guarantee. The selection of membrane type, thickness, and attachment is the responsibility of the design professionals, roofing contractor and building owner. GAF EverGuard® roof membranes must be used in roofing systems to be guaranteed by GAF.

		PVC Guo	arantee Chart	
Attachment Method	Maximum Guarantee Length	EverGuard® PVC; EverGuard® PVC Fleece-back	EverGuard® PVC KEE/XK; EverGuard® PVC KEE/XK Fleece-back	Insulation Requirements
		Minimum m	nil Thickness	
	10 years			
	15 years	50 mils	50 mils	Refer to Insulation Attachment Table(s)
Adhered	20 years			Refer to insulation Attachment Table(3)
	25 years ²	60 mils	60 mils	(2) layers minimum of approved insulation ¹
	30 years ³	80 mils	80 mils	(2) layers minimum of approved insulation ⁴

- 1. May be one layer when using a minimum 1/4:12 tapered polyiso insulation from GAF over concrete, gypsum, or cementitious wood fiber (cwf) decks
- 2. Available only for new construction or complete tear-offs to the deck
- 3. Exclusively for GAF PlatinumElite[™] Commercial Contractors
- 4. Approved cover boards:
 - a. EnergyGuard™ HD Polyiso Cover Board
 - b. EnergyGuard™ HD Plus Polyiso Cover Board
 - c. EnergyGuard™ NH HD Polyiso Cover Board
 - d. EnergyGuard™ NH HD Plus Polyiso Cover Board
 - e. EnergyGuard™ NH HD Polyiso Cover Board
 - f. EnergyGuard™ NH HD Barrier Polyiso Cover Board
 - g. Ultra HD Composite Insulation
 - h. Blue Ridge STRUCTODEK® High Density Fiberboard
 - i. Georgia Pacific DensDeck® Prime Roof Board
 - j. Georgia Pacific DensDeck® Storm X[™] Prime Roof Board

SECURCK® is a registered trademark of United States Gypsum Company.

DensDeck® is a registered trademark of Georgia-Pacific Gypsum LLC.

DEXcell® is a registered trademark of Gold Bond Building Products, LLC.

Structodek® is a registered trademark of Blue Ridge Fiberboard, Inc.

- k. USG Securock® Brand Gypsum-Fiber Roof Board
- I. USG Securock® Brand UltraLight Glass-Mat Roof Board
- m. USG Securock® Brand Ultralight Coated Glass-Mat Roof Board
- n. National Gypsum DEXcell® Glass Mat Roof Board
- o. National Gypsum DEXcell® FATM Glass Mat Roof Board
- p. National Gypsum DEXcell® FA VSH™ Glass Mat Roof Board

Addition	al Requirements for Extended-Length (25- & 30- Year) EverGuard® Diamond Pledge™ NDL Roof Guarantees
Building Height	Buildings greater than 100 ft. (30.5 m) in height must have a minimum 3 ft. (1 m) parapet wall to be eligible for
Limitations	extended-length guarantees.
Roof Flashings	For extended-length guarantees, separate counter flashing or cap flashing is required; exposed termination bars
Rooi Flashings	are not acceptable.

A. TPO DE	SIGN TA	BLE - AC	HERED -	- NEW C	ONSTRU	JCTION	OR TEAR	-OFF				
Deck		ation/ Subs Attachmen			Insul	ation/Slip	Sheet	Membrane Attachment		Membrane Type		
Deck	Mech. Attached	Adhesive ¹	Hot Asphalt ³		Hot Asphalt	Smooth	Fleece (FB) ¹					
	✓	√8	√8	✓	~	√	✓				\	
Steel	√	√8	√8	✓	√	√	√		 '			✓
	✓	√8	√8	✓	√	✓	√			√	Smooth	✓
	√	√	√4	✓	√	✓	√	√	,		√	
Wood	√	√	√4	✓	√	✓	√	✓				✓
	✓	√	√4	✓	√	✓		√4		√		✓
Structural	√	√	√5	✓	√	✓	√		,		√	
Concrete &	✓	√	√5	✓	√	✓	√	√	1			✓
Gypsum	✓	√	√5	✓	√	✓		√ ⁵		√		✓
Lightweight	✓	√ ²	√4	✓	√	✓	✓		,		✓	
Insulating	√	√ ²	√4	✓	√	✓	✓	√	 '			✓
Concrete	✓	√ ²	√4	✓	✓	✓	✓	√4		√	Smooth	✓
	✓	√	√4	✓	✓	✓	√		,		✓	
Cementitious Wood Fiber	✓	√	√4	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓] '			✓
	√	✓	√ ⁴	✓	✓	√	✓	√4		√		√

- 1. Refer to product listing for list of acceptable adhesives.
- 2. Moisture content must be less than 15%. Otherwise a base sheet is required prior to attachment to the deck.
- 3. No hot attachment of XPS or EPS.
- 4. Insulation/membrane can be installed in hot asphalt only when mopping to mechanically attached base sheet in lieu of direct mopping to the
- 5. Prime with MATRIX™ 307 Premium Asphalt Primer.
- 6. Wood fiber only with bonding adhesives.
- 7. Cover board required. Cover board cannot be attached with hot asphalt. If the membrane is attached using hot asphalt or solvent based adhesive, the cover board must either have all joints taped prior to installation of the roofing membrane, or a layer of red rosin sheathing paper must be installed between the layers of insulation.
- 8. Not acceptable for attachment to the deck.

B. TPO DI	ESIGN TA	ABLE - A	DHERED	- RE-C	OVER							
Existing Roofing		ation/ Subs Attachmen			Insul	ation/Slip \$	Sheet	Meml Attack		Membrane Type		
System	Mech. Attached	Adhesive ¹	Hot Asphalt ²	Polyiso	Gypsum Board	Wood Fiber ⁴	EPS ⁶ /XPS ⁶	None	Adhesive ¹	Hot Asphalt	Smooth	Fleece (FB)
	✓			✓	√	√5	✓		,		✓	
Single-Ply Membrane	√			✓	√	√5	√	√8	- ✓			√¹
	√			✓	√	√	√			√	Smooth F	✓
	✓	✓	√3	✓	√	√5	√		,		√	
Smooth BUR/MB	√	✓	√3	✓	√	√5	√		- ✓			√¹
	√	✓	√3	✓	√	√	√	√3		√		√
	✓	✓	√3	✓	✓	√5	√		,		√	
Granule Surfaced	√	✓	√3	✓	✓	√5	√					√¹
20.1,2	√	✓	√3	✓	✓	✓	√	√3		✓		√
	✓	✓		✓	√	√5	√7				√	
BUR/MB Gravel Surfaced BUR/MB	✓	✓		✓	√	√5	√7		-			√¹
	√	✓		✓	✓	✓	✓			√		√

- 1. Refer to product listing for list of acceptable adhesives.
- 2. No hot attachment of XPS or EPS.
- 3. Prime with MATRIX™ 307 Premium Asphalt Primer.
- Roof moisture scan required for use of perlite/wood fiber in re-cover roof systems. 4.
- Wood fiber only with bonding adhesives. 5.
- Cover board required. Cover board cannot be attached with hot asphalt. If the membrane is attached using hot asphalt or solvent based adhesive, the cover board must either have all joints taped prior to installation of the roofing membrane, or a layer of red rosin sheathing paper must be installed between the layers of insulation.
- 7. Fanfold is not acceptable.
- For EPDM, spatter pattern only. Refer to $\underline{\text{Field Practices section A.3.I}}$ for requirements.

C. PVC	DESIGN	TABLE - A	ADHERE) - NEW	CONST	RUCTION	N OR TEA	R-OFF				
Posts.		ation/ Subs Attachmen			Insul	ation/Slip	Sheet	Membrane Attachment		Membrane Type		
Steel	Mech. Attached	Adhesive ¹	Hot Asphalt ³	Polyiso	Gypsum Board	Wood Fiber	EPS ⁷ /XPS ⁷	None	Adhesive ¹	Hot Asphalt	Smooth	Fleece (FB)
	✓	√8	√8	✓	✓	√6					✓	
Steel	√	√8	√8	✓	✓	√6	✓] '			√¹
	✓	√8	√8	✓	✓	✓	✓			\	Smooth	✓
	√	✓	√4	✓	√	√6		✓	,		√	
Wood	√	✓	√4	✓	√	√6	✓	✓	 			√¹
	√	✓	√4	✓	√	✓		√4		>		✓
Structural	√	✓	√5	✓	✓	√6			,		✓	
Concrete &	✓	✓	√5	✓	✓	√ ⁵	✓	✓	- ✓			√¹
Gypsum	✓	✓	√5	✓	✓	✓		√ ⁵		\		✓
Lightweight	√	√ ²	√4	✓	✓	√6			,		✓	
Insulating	√	√ ²	√4	✓	√	√6	✓	√¹	-			√¹
Concrete	✓	√ ²	Hot Asphalt ³	✓	√	✓	√	√4		>		✓
	✓	✓	√4	✓	√	√6			,		√	
Cementitious Wood Fiber	✓	✓	√4	✓	√	√6	√	✓	-			√¹
	✓	✓	√4	✓	√	✓	✓	√4		✓		✓

- 1. Refer to product listing for list of acceptable adhesives.
- 2. Moisture content must be less than 15%. Otherwise a base sheet is required prior to attachment to the deck.
- 3. No hot attachment of XPS or EPS.
- 4. Insulation/membrane can be installed in hot asphalt only when mopping to mechanically attached base sheet in lieu of direct mopping to the
- 5. Prime with MATRIX™ 307 Premium Asphalt Primer.
- Wood fiber insulation only. 6.
- Cover board required. Cover board cannot be attached with hot asphalt. If the membrane is attached using hot asphalt or solvent based adhesive, the cover board must either have all joints taped prior to installation of the roofing membrane, or a layer of red rosin sheathing paper must be installed between the layers of insulation.
- Not acceptable for attachment to the deck.

D. PVC	DESIGN	TABLE - A	ADHERE) - RE-C	COVER							
Existing Roofing		ation/ Subs			Insulation/Slip Sheet			Membrane Attachment		Membrane Type		
System	Mech. Attached	Adhesive ¹	Hot Asphalt ²	Polyiso	Gypsum Board	Wood Fiber⁴	EPS ⁶ /XPS ⁶	None	Adhesive ¹	Hot Asphalt	Smooth	Fleece (FB) ¹
	√			√	✓	√5			,		✓	
Single-Ply Membrane	√			✓	√	√ ⁵	✓	√8	-			√¹
	√			✓	√	✓	✓			✓		✓
	√	✓	√3	✓	√	√ ⁵			,		✓	
Smooth BUR/MB	√	✓	√3	✓	√	√ ⁵	✓		-			√¹
	√	✓	√3	✓	√	✓	✓	√3		✓		✓
Granule	√	✓	√3	✓	✓	√5			,		✓	
Surfaced	√	✓	√3	✓	√	√ ⁵	✓		-			√¹
BUR/MB	√	✓	√3	✓	√	✓	✓	√3		✓		✓
	✓	√		~	✓	√ ⁵			√		✓	
Gravel Surfaced BUR/MB	✓	√		~	✓	√ ⁵	√7					√¹
,	\	√		>	✓	>	√7			>		✓

- 1. Refer to product listing for list of acceptable adhesives.
- 2. No hot attachment of XPS or EPS.
- 3. Prime with MATRIX™ 307 Premium Asphalt Primer.
- 4. Roof moisture scan required for use of perlite/wood fiber in re-cover roofing systems.
- 5. Wood fiber insulation only.
- 6. Cover board required. Cover board cannot be attached with hot asphalt. If the membrane is attached using hot asphalt or solvent based adhesive, the cover board must either have all joints taped prior to installation of the roofing membrane, or a layer of red rosin sheathing paper must be installed between the layers of insulation.
- 7. Fanfold is not acceptable.
- 8. For EPDM, spatter pattern only. Refer to Field Practices section A.3.1 for requirements.

E. INSULATION FASTENER	AND PLATE			
Deck Type	Drill-Tec™ Fastener Type	Drill-Tec™ Plate Type	Penetration (min.)	
Steel	#12 Fastener	3 in. (76 mm) Steel	3/4 in. (19 mm) through the deck	
(Min. 22 gauge)	HD #14 Fastener	3 III. (70 IIIIII) Steel	3/4 III. (19 MIIII) tillough the deck	
	#12 Fastener		3/4 in. (19 mm) through the deck (plywood	
Wood (Plywood, OSB, and Plank)	HD #14 Fastener	3 in. (76 mm) Steel	or OSB) and	
(-1,,,,	XHD Fastener (#15)		1 in. (25 mm) thread into the deck (plank)	
Structural Concrete	CD-10 Fastener	3 in. (76 mm) Steel	1 in. (25 mm) thread into the deck	
(Min. 2,500 psi)	HD #14 Fastener	3 III. (76 MIIII) Steel	1 in. (25 mm) shank into the deck	
Gypsum Concrete and Cementitious Wood Fiber (Tectum)	Polymer GypTec® Fastener	3 in. (76 mm) GypTec® Plate	11/2 in. (38 mm) thread into the deck	
	LD (Lite-Deck) Fastener	3 in. (76 mm) LD Plate	- 11/2 iii. (30 min) thread into the deck	

ADHERED SINGLE-PLY MEMBRANE INSULATION ATTACHMENT — STANDARD ATTACHMENT FOR APPROVED STEEL AND STRUCTURAL CONCRETE

			Number of Fasteners per Board						
Insulation Type	Board Size	Thickness	Building Hts up to 60 ft.			Building Hts 61-100 ft.			
			Field	Perimeter	Corner	Field	Perimeter	Corner	
	4 ft. x 4 ft. (1.2 m x 1.2 m)	.5 in 1.4 in. (13 - 35 mm)	8	8	8	8	12	12	
	4 ft. x 8 ft. (1.2 m x 2.4 m)	.5 in 1.4 in. (13 - 35 mm)	16	16	16	16	24	24	
Enorgy Cugrd IM Polyico	4 ft. x 4 ft. (1.2 m x 1.2 m)	1.5 in 1.9 in. (38 - 48 mm)	5	5	5	5	8	8	
EnergyGuard™ Polyiso¹	4 ft. x 8 ft. (1.2 m x 2.4 m)	1.5 in 1.9 in. (38 - 48 mm)	10	10	10	10	15	15	
	4 ft. x 4 ft. (1.2 m x 1.2 m)	2 in. (51 mm) minimum	4	4	4	4	6	6	
	4 ft. x 8 ft. (1.2 m x 2.4 m)	2 in. (51 mm) minimum	8	8	8	8	12	12	
EnergyGuard™ HD Polyiso Cover	4 ft. x 8 ft. (1.2 m x 2.4 m)	.5 in. (13 mm) minimum	6	6	8	6	9	12	
Board ²	411. 3 6 11. (1.2 111 3 2.4 111)	.5 111. (13 111111) 1111111111111111	0	U	0	0	9	12	
EnergyGuard™ Barrier Polyiso,	4 ft. x 4 ft. (1.2 m x 1.2 m)	2 in. (51 mm) minimum	4	4	4	4	6	6	
EnergyGuard™NH Barrier Polyiso	4 ft. x 8 ft. (1.2 m x 2.4 m)	2 in. (51 mm) minimum	8	8	8	8	12	12	
Ultra HD Composite Insulation ²	4 ft. x 8 ft. (1.2 m x 2.4 m)	2 in. (51 mm) minimum	8	8	8	8	12	12	
Gypsum Coverboard ³	4 ft. x 8 ft. (1.2 m x 2.4 m)	.25 in. (6 mm) minimum	8	8	8	8	12	12	
Blue Ridge STRUCTODEK® HD Fiberboard	4 ft. x 8 ft. (1.2 m x 2.4 m)	.5 in. (13 mm) minimum	16	24	32	16	32	32	

Limited to Building heights up to 100 feet. Attachment rates listed above are not applicable for regions prone to "high-winds", such as Florida's HVHZ counties, or Special Wind Regions as designated in ASCE's Basic Wind Speed Maps. Perimeter and corner zone fastening densities need to be enhanced 50% from the field on buildings between 61-100 feet. Maximum Guarantee Wind Speed - 55 mph. If higher wind speed coverage is required, or a building's parameters fall outside of what is listed above, please contact GAF Design Services at designservices@gaf.com or 877-423-7663.

- Also includes; EnergyGuard™ Ultra Polyiso Insulation | EnergyGuard™ Tapered Polyiso Insulation | EnergyGuard™ Ultra Tapered Polyiso Insulation | EnergyGuard™ NH Polyiso Insulation EnergyGuard™ NH Tapered Polyiso Insulation | EnergyGuard™ NH Ultra Polyiso Insulation | EnergyGuard™ NH Ultra Tapered Polyiso Insulation
- Also includes; EnergyGuard™ HD Plus Polyiso Cover Board | EnergyGuard™ HD Barrier Polyiso Cover Board | EnergyGuard™ HD Barrier Polyiso Cover Board EnergyGuard™ $NH\ HD\ Polyiso\ Cover\ Board\ |\ Energy Guard^{\text{IM}}\ NH\ HD\ Plus\ Polyiso\ Cover\ Board\ |\ Ultra\ HD\ Composite\ Polyiso\ Insulation$
- Also includes; USG Securock® Brand Gypsum-Fiber Roof Board | USG Securock® Brand Ultralight Coated Glass-mat Roof Board | Georgia Pacific DensDeck® Prime Roof Board | Georgia Pacific DensDeck® StormX™ Prime Roof Board | National Gypsum DEXcell FA™ Glass Mat Roof Board | National Gypsum DEXcell FA VSH™ Glass Mat Roof Board Note: Some gypsum coverboards come in 4 ft. x 4 ft. board sizes. Attachment rate can be reduced by 50% from the 4 ft. x 8 ft. board listed in the table above, but must have at least 4 fasteners.

G. ADHERED SINGLE-PLY MEMBRANE INSULATION ATTACHMENT — STANDARD ATTACHMENT FOR WOOD, GYPSUM, LIGHTWEIGHT CONCRETE, CEMENTITIOUS WOOD FIBER

Insulation Type	Board Size	Thickness	Number of Fasteners per Board			
institution Type	Bourd Size	HIICKHESS	Field	Perimeter	Corner	
	4 ft. x 4 ft. (1.2 m x 1.2 m)	.5 in 1.4 in. (13 - 35 mm)	8	12	16	
	4 ft. x 8 ft. (1.2 m x 2.4 m)	.5 in 1.4 in. (13 - 35 mm)	16	24	32	
EnergyGuard™ Polyiso¹	4 ft. x 4 ft. (1.2 m x 1.2 m)	1.5 in 1.9 in. (38 - 48 mm)	5	8	10	
EnergyGuara Polyiso	4 ft. x 8 ft. (1.2 m x 2.4 m)	1.5 in 1.9 in. (38 - 48 mm)	10	15	20	
	4 ft. x 4 ft. (1.2 m x 1.2 m)	2 in. (51 mm) minimum	4	6	8	
	4 ft. x 8 ft. (1.2 m x 2.4 m)	2 in. (51 mm) minimum	8	12	16	
EnergyGuard™ HD Polyiso Cover Board²	4 ft. x 8 ft. (1.2 m x 2.4 m)	.5 in. (13 mm) minimum	8	12	16	
EnergyGuard™ Barrier Polyiso,	4 ft. x 8 ft. (1.2 m x 2.4 m)	.5 in. (13 mm) minimum	8	12	16	
EnergyGuard™NH Barrier Polyiso	411. 3 6 11. (1.2 111 3 2.4 111)	.5 111. (13 111111) 1111111111111111	0	12	סו	
Ultra HD Composite Insulation ²	4 ft. x 8 ft. (1.2 m x 2.4 m)	.5 in. (13 mm) minimum	8	12	16	
Gypsum Coverboard ³	4 ft. x 8 ft. (1.2 m x 2.4 m)	.25 in. (6 mm) minimum	8	12	16	
Blue Ridge STRUCTODEK® HD Fiberboard	4 ft. x 8 ft. (1.2 m x 2.4 m)	.5 in. (13 mm) minimum	16	24	32	

Maximum Guarantee Wind Speed - 55 mph. If higher wind speed coverage is required, please contact GAF Design Services at designservices@gaf.com or 877-423-7663.

- Also includes; EnergyGuard™ Ultra Polyiso Insulation | EnergyGuard™ NH Polyiso Insulation | EnergyGuard™ NH Polyiso Insulation | EnergyGuard™ NH Ultra Tapered Polyiso Insulation | EnergyGuard™ NH Ultra Polyiso Insulation | EnergyGuard™ NH Ultra Tapered Polyiso Insulation
- Also includes; EnergyGuard™ HD Plus Polyiso Cover Board | EnergyGuard™ HD Barrier Polyiso Cover Board | EnergyGuard™ NH HD Barrier Polyiso Cover Board | EnergyGuard™ NH HD Plus Polyiso Cover Board | Ultra HD Composite Polyiso Insulation
- 3. Also includes; USG Securock® Brand Gypsum-Fiber Roof Board | USG Securock® Brand Ultralight Coated Glass-mat Roof Board | Georgia Pacific DensDeck® Prime Roof Board | Georgia Pacific DensDeck® StormX™ Prime Roof Board | National Gypsum DEXcell FA™ Glass Mat Roof Board | National Gypsum DEXcell FA VSH™ Glass Mat Roof Board | Note: Some gypsum coverboards come in 4 ft. x 4 ft. board sizes. Attachment rate can be reduced by 50% from the 4 ft. x 8 ft. board listed in the table above, but must have at least 4 fasteners.

H. LOW-RISE FOAM (LRF) ADHESIVE SECUREMENT TABLE							
DIRECT ADHESION TO DECK ² WITH FLEECE-BACK MEMBRANES ONLY	YES/NO	NOTES					
Structural Concrete (New)	Yes ¹	28-day minimum cure time.					
Structural Concrete – Reroof (structural concrete deck that had an existing roof and contains residual asphalt)	Yes ¹						
Lightweight Structural Concrete	Yes ¹	Once fully cured.					
Lightweight Insulating Concrete	Yes ¹	Less than 15% moisture content.					
Plywood (CDX) Or Oriented Strand Board (OSB)	Yes ¹						
Wood Planking	No						
Poured Gypsum	Yes ¹						
Pre-Cast Gypsum	Yes ¹						
Cementitious Wood Fiber (Tectum)	Yes ¹						
Steel	No						
ASPHALTIC BASE SHEET	YES/NO	NOTES					
Unmodified Fiberglass / Asphalt Sand / Smooth Surface Base Sheet	Yes ¹						
SBS Modified Asphalt Sand / Smooth Surface Base Sheets	Yes ¹						
APP Modified Asphalt Sand / Smooth Surface Base Sheets	Yes ¹						
APPROVED INSULATIONS (MAY BE ADHERED TO SUBSEQUENT LAYERS OR DECKS LISTED ABOVE)	YES/NO	NOTES					
Polyisocyanurate (flat / tapered)	Yes ¹	Max. 4 ft. x 4 ft. (1.2 m x 1.2 m) boards ³					
High-Density Polyiso Cover Board	Yes ¹	Max. 4 ft. x 4 ft. (1.2 m x 1.2 m) boards ³					
High-Density Wood Fiber	Yes ¹						
DensDeck® Prime	Yes ¹						
USG SECUROCK® Roof Board	Yes ¹						
Perlite Insulation	Yes ¹	3/4 in. (18 mm) minimum					
Extruded Polystyrene (XPS)	Yes ¹	Cover board required					
Expanded Polystyrene (EPS)	Yes¹	Cover board required					

- An adhesion test is required to ensure substrate and adhesion quality. Refer to Appendix A in the back of this manual for adhesion testing
- Refer to Field Practices for further requirements.
- 4 ft. x 8 ft. (1.2 m x 2.4 m) polyiso boards may be installed using LRF if the following requirements are followed:
 - 6 in. o.c. bead spacing only
 - Insulation boards must be flat, dry, and clean. Installation of any boards that are cupped or warped is not acceptable.
 - Lay insulation boards in place and walk-in to ensure complete adhesion. Once the board is set in place, apply adequate weight to the boards until the adhesive is cured to ensure proper securement between the insulation and substrate.
 - Does not qualify for enhanced wind coverage; GAF standard NDL Guarantee coverage only.
 - Not approved for use with any roofing system that requires the support of 3rd party testing (e.g. FM.). If 3rd party testing is utilized to support the wind uplift resistance of a roofing system, maximum 4 ft. x 4 ft. boards are required.

Note: Refer to the Low-Rise Foam Insulation Adhesive Coverage Rates Table within this Manual for further information.

I. LOW-RISE FOAM (LRF) ADHESIVE SECUREMENT TABLE (CONTINUED)							
DIRECT RE-COVER	YES/NO	NOTES					
EXISTING ASPHALTIC BUILT-UP ROOFS (GRAVEL MUST BE REMOVED)	<u>'</u>						
Smooth Surface Built-Up Roof (with no coating)	Yes ¹						
Smooth Surface Built-Up Roof (with new asphalt glaze coat)	Yes ¹						
Smooth Surface Built-Up Roof (with any type of coating)	Yes ¹	Excludes silicone coatings					
Gravel-Surfaced Built-Up Roof (over existing insulation)	Yes ¹	Excludes silicone coatings					
Mineral-Surfaced Built-Up Roof	Yes ¹						
EXISTING SBS MODIFIED ASPHALTIC ROOFS	<u>.</u>						
Smooth SBS Ply – Sheet (with no granules or coating)	Yes ¹						
Smooth SBS Ply – Sheet (with new asphalt glaze coat)	Yes ¹						
SBS Modified Bitumen Roofs (with any type of coating)	Yes ¹	Excludes silicone coatings					
Mineral-Surfaced SBS Modified Bitumen Roofs	Yes ¹						
EXISTING APP MODIFIED ASPHALTIC ROOFS	<u>,</u>						
Smooth APP Ply – Sheet (with no granules or coating)	Yes ¹						
APP Modified Bitumen Roofs (with any type of coating)	Yes ¹	Excludes silicone coatings					
Mineral-Surfaced APP Modified Bitumen Roofs	Yes ¹						
EXISTING COAL TAR BUILT-UP ROOF	<u>,</u>						
Gravel-Surfaced Coal Tar Pitch Roof	Yes¹	Loose gravel removed & new insulation 1 in. ISO min. required for TPO 1.5 in. ISO min. required for PVC					
EXISTING SINGLE-PLY ROOFS							
EPDM Roof (Fully adhered only)	Yes ^{1, 2}	Spatter pattern only, Requires Supplemental Fastening ³					
TPO Roof	No						
PVC Roof	No						
Insulation (after removal of existing single-ply roof)	Yes ^{1,3}	Must be an approved insulation that is secured and not wet or damaged. ⁴					

- An adhesion test is required to ensure substrate and adhesion quality. Refer to Appendix A in the back of this manual for adhesion testing
- Refer to Field Practices section A.3.1 for further requirements.
- The use of low-rise foam adhesives directly over an existing single-ply membrane is not acceptable by GAF. The use of LRF Adhesive M, OlyBond500® Canister, LRF Adhesive XF and TPO LRF Adhesive M Low Temp can be utilized to attach new insulation/cover board to existing adhered polyiso insulation that has had its facer removed during the removal of an adhered single-ply roof system.
- 4 ft. x 8 ft. (1.2 m x 2.4 m) polyiso boards may be installed using LRF if the following requirements are followed:
 - 6 in. o.c. bead spacing only
 - Insulation boards must be flat, dry, and clean. Installation of any boards that are cupped or warped is not acceptable.
 - Lay insulation boards in place and walk-in to ensure complete adhesion. Once the board is set in place, apply adequate weight to the boards until the adhesive is cured to ensure proper securement between the insulation and substrate.
 - Does not qualify for enhanced wind coverage; GAF standard NDL Guarantee coverage only.
 - Not approved for use with any roofing system that requires the support of 3rd party testing (e.g. FM.). If 3rd party testing is utilized to support the wind uplift resistance of a roofing system, maximum 4'x4' boards are required.

Note: Refer to the Low-Rise Foam Insulation Adhesive Coverage Rates Table within this Manual for further information.

J. EVERGUARI	O® MEMBRAN	IE ADHESI	ON GUIDA	NCE TABL	E					
Adhesive Type ¹	Application EverG		EverGuard® TPO EverG		EverGuard Extreme® TPO		EverGuard® PVC		EverGuard® PVC XK	
	метноа	Smooth	Fleece-Back	Smooth	Fleece-Back	Smooth	Fleece-Back	Smooth	Fleece-Back	
EverGuard® #1121 TPO Bonding Adhesive	Roller	Yes ⁴	No	Yes ⁴	No	No	No	No	No	
EverGuard® TPO Quick Spray Adhesive (including LV50)	Spray	Yes ⁴	No	Yes ⁴	No	No	No	No	No	
EverGuard® Low VOC TPO Bonding Adhesive	Roller	Yes ⁴	No	Yes ⁴	No	No	No	No	No	
EverGuard® TPO 3 Square Low VOC Bonding Adhesive	Roller	Yes ⁴	No	Yes ⁴	No	No	No	No	No	
EverGuard® WB 181 Bonding Adhesive	Roller	Yes⁴	Yes³	Yes ⁴	Yes³	No	Yes³	No	Yes ³	
EverGuard® #2331 PVC Bonding Adhesive	Roller	No	No	No	No	Yes ⁴	No	Yes ⁴	No	
EverGuard® PVC Quick-Spray Adhesive	Spray	No	No	No	No	Yes ⁴	No	Yes ⁴	No	
EverGuard® PVC Quick Lay Adhesive	Roller	No	No	No	No	Yes ³	No	No	No	
OlyBond500® Canister Adhesive	Spatter	No	Yes ³	No	Yes ³	No	Yes ³	No	Yes ³	
LRF Adhesive XF Canister	Spatter	No	Yes ³	No	Yes ³	No	Yes ³	No	Yes ³	
LRF Adhesive M	Ribbon	No	Yes ³	No	Yes ³	No	Yes ³	No	Yes ³	
TPO LRF Adhesive M Low Temp	Ribbon	No	Yes³	No	Yes³	No	No	No	No	
LRF Adhesive M Canister	Ribbon or Spatter	No	Yes ³	No	Yes³	No	Yes ³	No	Yes ³	
LRF Adhesive O	Ribbon or Spatter	No	Yes ³	No	Yes ³	No	Yes³	No	Yes ³	

It is critical that the proper adhesive be used with each membrane type to prevent failure. Substitution of adhesives for different products and non-GAF branded adhesives is prohibited. Performance/adhesion failures due to adhesive substitutions will not be covered by GAF warranties and guarantees.

Note: Refer to the EverGuard® Membrane Coverage Rates Table for further information on adhesion coverage and application rates.

Refer to the specific adhesive product label for detailed application rates and instructions.

^{3.} One-sided application: adhesive applied to top of substrate only.

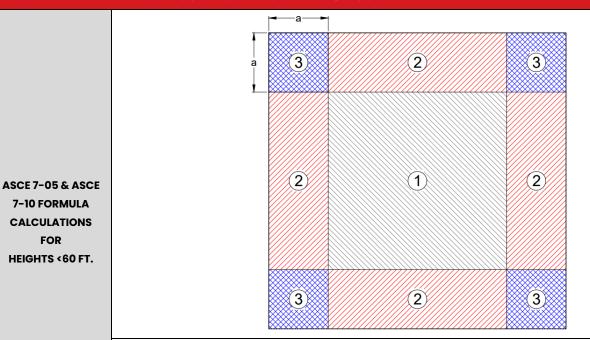
Two-sided application: adhesive applied to both top of substrate and bottom of membrane.

K. PERIMETER AREA CALCULATION - MINIMUM REQUIREMENTS FOR GAF DIAMOND PLEDGETM NDL ROOF **GUARANTEE**

	Building Width (narrowest dimension)	Building Height	Minimum Area Width	Minimum Bead Spacing		
	<200 ft.	0 - 34 ft. (0 - 10 m)	4 ft. (1.2 m) 6 in. (152 mm)			
	(61 m)	35 ft 100 ft. (10 - 30 m)	8 ft. (2.4 m)	6 in. (152 mm)		
GAF DIAMOND PLEDGE™ NDL ROOF	<200 ft. (61 m)	>100 ft. (30 m)	Perimeter area width is throughout the perimeter and corner region. The width of this region is defined as the least of the			
GUARANTEE	≥200 ft. (61 m)	Any Height	following two measurements: • 0.1 x building width or • 0.4 x building height. Note: The minimum perimeter width is 4 ft. (1.2 m). If a portion of a board extends into another zone, the fastening pattern of the zone with the greater fastening pattern must be used.			

PERIMETER AREA CALCULATION - ASCE 7-05 & ASCE 7-10

7-10 FORMULA **CALCULATIONS** FOR HEIGHTS < 60 FT.



Based on ASCE 7-05 (2009 IBC) and ASCE 7-10 (2012 & 2015 IBC), the perimeter (2) and corner (3) dimensions (a) would be equal to the smaller of the following:

- 0.1 times the building width, or
- 0.4 times the building eave height

M. PERIMETER AREA CALCULATION - ASCE 7-16 -0.6h 3 0.2h **(2**) 0.6h (1)(1') 0.6h **ASCE 7-16 FORMULA CALCULATIONS** FOR 0.6h HEIGHTS < 60 FT. Based on the ASCE 7-16 (2018 IBC), the perimeter and corner dimensions are as follows: Perimeter (2): Width dimension is equal to 0.6 times the building eave height(h) Corner (3): Length dimension is equal to 0.6 times the building eave height and the width dimension is equal to 0.2 times the building eave height(h) 3 (2) 3) ASCE 7-10 & ASCE 7-16 FORMULA **CALCULATIONS** 2 2 FOR HEIGHTS > 60 FT. 3 (2) (3) Perimeter(2): 10% of the least horizontal dimension(a) Corner(3): Length of the corner is 2 times 10% of the least horizontal dimension(a) and the width is 10% of the least horizontal dimension

N. GAF TPO SYSTEMS SPECIFICATION PLATE - ADHERED

T FA N 60

MEMBRANE TYPE	MEMBRANE ATTACHMENT	CONSTRUCTION TYPE	INSULATION	MEMBRANE (THICKNESS AND TYPE)
T= TPO	FA = Adhered	N = New R = Recover T = Tear-off (Complete)	I = Insulated N = Non-Insulated	45 = 45 mil Smooth 60 = 60 mil Smooth 80 = 80 mil Smooth 45FB = 45 mil Fleece-Back 60FB = 60 mil Fleece-Back 80FB = 80 mil Fleece-Back 100FB = 100 mil Fleece-Back 115FB = 115 mil Fleece-Back 135FB = 135 mil Fleece-Back 50EX = 50 mil Extreme TPO 60EX = 60 mil Extreme TPO 70EX = 70 mil Extreme TPO 80EX = 80 mil Extreme TPO Fleece-Back 60EXFB = 60 mil Extreme TPO Fleece-Back 70EXFB = 70 mil Extreme TPO Fleece-Back 80EXFB = 80 mil Extreme TPO Fleece-Back

O. GAF PVC SYSTEMS SPECIFICATION PLATE - ADHERED

FA N

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MEMBRANE TYPE	MEMBRANE ATTACHMENT	CONSTRUCTION TYPE	INSULATION	MEMBRANE (THICKNESS AND TYPE)
P= PVC	FA = Adhered	N = New R = Recover T = Tear-off (Complete)	I = Insulated N = Non-Insulated	50 = 50 mil Smooth 60 = 60 mil Smooth 80 = 80 mil Smooth 50FB = 50 mil Fleece-Back 60FB = 60 mil Fleece-Back 80FB = 80 mil Fleece-Back 50XK/50KEE = 50 mil XK/KEE Smooth 60XK/60KEE = 60 mil XK/KEE Smooth 80XK/80KEE = 80 mil XK/KEE Smooth 60XKFB/60KEEFB = 60 mil XK/KEE Fleece-Back 80XKFB/80KEEFB = 80 mil XK/KEE Fleece-Back

Membranes								
Product	Description	ASTM Standard	Available Thickness (mil)					
TPO Membrane								
EverGuard® TPO Membrane	Single-ply roofing membrane	ASTM D6878-21	45, 60, 80					
EverGuard® TPO Fleece-back Membrane 100, 115, 135	Single-ply roofing membrane with polyester fleece	ASTM D6878-21	45, 60, 80					
EverGuard® TPO Fleece-back Membrane	Single-ply roofing membrane with polyester fleece	ASTM D6878-21	45, 60, 80					
	Extreme TPO Me	embrane						
EverGuard® Extreme TPO	Single-ply roofing membrane with enhanced heat aging and UV protection	ASTM D6878-21	50, 60, 70, 80					
EverGuard® Extreme TPO Fleece-back	Single-ply roofing membrane with enhanced heat aging and UV protection and polyester fleece	ASTM D6878-21	50, 60, 70, 80					
	Self-Adhered TPO	Membrane						
EverGuard® SA TPO Membrane	Self-adhered single-ply roofing membrane	ASTM D6878-19	60, 80					
	PVC Memb	rane						
EverGuard® PVC Membrane	Single-ply roofing membrane	ASTM D4434-21	50, 60, 80					
EverGuard® PVC Fleece-Back Membrane	Single-ply roofing membrane with polyester fleece	ASTM D4434-21	50, 60, 80					
EverGuard® PVC XK/KEE Membrane	Single-ply roofing membrane with XK/KEE	ASTM D 4434 - 21 TYPE III	50, 60, 80					
EverGuard® PVC XK/KEE Fleece-Back Membrane	Single-ply roofing membrane with XK/KEE and polyester fleece	ASTM D 4434 - 21 TYPE III	50, 60, 80					

Insulation								
Product	Description	ASTM Standard	Available Size(s)					
Polyiso Insulation								
EnergyGuard™ Polyiso Insulation	Flat Polyiso with GRF Facers	ASTM C1289 Type II Class 1 Grade 2 (20 psi) or Grade 3 (25 psi).	4 ft. x 4 ft. (1.2 m x 1.2 m) & 4 ft. x 8 ft. (1.2 m x 2.4 m)					
EnergyGuard™ Tapered Polyiso Insulation	Tapered Polyiso with GRF Facers	ASTM C1289 Type II Class 1 Grade 2 (20 psi) or Grade 3 (25 psi).	4 ft. x 4 ft. (1.2 m x 1.2 m)& 4 ft. x 8 ft. (1.2 m x 2.4 m) ²					
EnergyGuard™ Ultra Polyiso Insulation	Flat Polyiso with CGF Facers	ASTM C1289 Type II Class 2 Grade 2 (20 psi) or Grade 3 (25 psi).	4 ft. x 4 ft. (1.2 m x 1.2 m) & 4 ft. x 8 ft. (1.1 m x 2.4 m)					
EnergyGuard™ Tapered Ultra Polyiso Insulation	Tapered Polyiso with CGF Facers	ASTM C1289 Type II Class 2 Grade 2 (20 psi) or Grade 3 (25 psi).	4 ft. x 4 ft. (1.2 m x 1.2 m)					
EnergyGuard™ Barrier Polyiso Insulation	Flat polyiso with CGF facers for combustible deck applications	ASTM C1289, Type II, Class 2, Grade 2 (20 psi), or Grade 3 (25 psi)	4 ft. x 4 ft. (1.2 m x 1.1 m) & 4 ft. x 8 ft. (1.2 m x 2.4 m)					
EnergyGuard™ NH Polyiso Insulation	Flat Non-Halogenated Polyiso with GRF Facers	ASTM C1289 Type II Class 1 Grade 2 (20 psi) or Grade 3 (25 psi).	4 ft. x 4 ft. (1.2 m x 1.2 m) & 4 ft. x 8 ft. (1.2 m x 2.4 m)					
EnergyGuard™ NH Tapered Polyiso Insulation	Tapered Non-Halogenated Polyiso with GRF Facers	ASTM C1289 Type II Class 1 Grade 2 (20 psi) or Grade 3 (25 psi).	4 ft. x 4 ft. (1.2 m x 1.2 m)					
EnergyGuard™ NH Ultra Polyiso Insulation	Flat Non-Halogenated Polyiso with CGF Facers	ASTM C1289 Type II Class 2 Grade 2 (20 psi) or Grade 3 (25 psi).	4 ft. x 4 ft. (1.2 m x 1.2 m) & 4 ft. x 8 ft. (1.2 m x 2.4 m)					
EnergyGuard™ NH Ultra Tapered Polyiso Insulation	Tapered Non-Halogenated Polyiso with CGF Facers	ASTM C1289 Type II Class 2 Grade 2 (20 psi) or Grade 3 (25 psi).	4 ft. x 4 ft. (1.2 m x 1.2 m)					
EnergyGuard™ NH Barrier Polyiso Insulation	Flat Non-Halogenated Polyiso with CGF Facers for Combustible Deck Applications	ASTM C1289 Type II Class 2 Grade 2 (20 psi) or Grade 3 (25 psi).	4 ft. x 4 ft. (1.2 m x 1.2 m) & 4 ft. x 8 ft. (1.2 m x 2.4 m)					
	Polyiso Composi	ite Insulation						
Ultra HD Composite Insulation	High Density Composite Insulation with CGF Facers	Top Layer: Meets the requirements of ASTM C1289 Type II Class 4 Grade 1 (80 psi min); Bottom Layer: Meets the requirements of ASTM C1289 Type II Class 2 Grade 2 (20 psi)	4 ft. x 4 ft. (1.2 m x 1.2 m) & 4 ft. x 8 ft. (1.2 m x 2.4 m)					
	Polyiso Cover Boards							
EnergyGuard™ HD Polyiso Cover Board	High-Density >80 psi Cover Board	ASTM C1289 Type II Class 4 Grade 1 (80 psi min)	4 ft. x 4 ft. (1.2 m x 1.2 m) & 4 ft. x 8 ft. (1.2 m x 2.4 m)					
EnergyGuard™ HD Plus Polyiso Cover Board	High-Density >110 psi Cover Board	ASTM C1289 Type II Class 4 Grade 2 (110 psi min).	4 ft. x 4 ft. (1.2 m x 1.2 m) & 4 ft. x 8 ft. (1.2 m x 2.4 m)					
EnergyGuard™ HD Barrier Polyiso Cover Board	High-Density >80 psi Cover Board for Combustible Deck Applications	ASTM C1289 Type II Class 4 Grade 1 (80 psi min)	4 ft. x 4 ft. (1.2 m x 1.2 m) & 4 ft. x 8 ft. (1.2 m x 2.4 m)					
EnergyGuard™ NH HD Polyiso Cover Board	High-Density Non-Halogenated >80 psi Cover Board	ASTM C1289 Type II Class 4 Grade 1 (80 psi min).	4 ft. x 4 ft. (1.2 m x 1.2 m) & 4 ft. x 8 ft. (1.2 m x 2.4 m)					
EnergyGuard™ NH HD Plus Polyiso Cover Board	High-Density Non-Halogenated >110 psi Cover Board	ASTM C1289 Type II Class 4 Grade 2 (110 psi min).	4 ft. x 4 ft. (1.21 m x 1.21 m) & 4 ft. x 8 ft. (1.21 m x 2.44 m)					

Insulation (cont'd)				
Product	Description	ASTM Designation	Available Size(s)	
	Gypsum B	oards		
USG Securock® Brand Gypsum-Fiber Roof Board	Fiber-reinforced gypsum panel	ASTM C1278	4 ft. x 4 ft. (1.2 m x 1.2 m) & 4 ft. x 8 ft. (1.2 m x 2.4 m)	
USG Securock® Brand Ultralight Glass-mat Roof Board	Fiber-reinforced gypsum panel with an ultra light I core	ASTM C1177	4 ft. x 8 ft. (1.2 m x 2.4 m)	
USG Securock® Brand Ultralight Coated Glassmat Roof Board	Coated fiber-reinforced gypsum panel with an ultra light core	ASTM C1177	4 ft. x 4 ft. (1.2 m x 1.2 m) & 4 ft. x 8 ft. (1.2 m x 2.4 m)	
Georgia Pacific DensDeck® Roof Board	Reinforced gypsum panel with coated glass mat facers	ASTM C1177	4 ft. x 4 ft. (1.2 m x 1.2 m) & 4 ft. x 8 ft. (1.2 m x 2.4 m)	
Georgia Pacific DensDeck® Prime Roof Board	Reinforced gypsum panel with coated glass mat facers and pre-primed on one side	ASTM C1177	4 ft. x 4 ft. (1.2 m x 1.2 m) & 4 ft. x 8 ft. (1.2 m x 2.4 m)	
Georgia Pacific DensDeck® StormX™ Prime Roof Board	Reinforced gypsum panel with coated glass mat facers which can be used in systems seeking FM a Very Severe Hail (VSH) classification ¹	ASTM C1177	4 ft. x 4 ft. (1.2 m x 1.2 m) & 4 ft. x 8 ft. (1.2 m x 2.4 m)	
National Gypsum DEXcell® Glass Mat Roof Board	Coated fiberglass facers with a gypsum core	ASTM C1177	4 ft. x 8 ft. (1.2 m x 2.4 m)	
National Gypsum DEXcell FA™ Glass Mat Roof Board	Heavy duty coated fiberglass facers with a gypsum core	ASTM C1177	4 ft. x 4 ft. (1.2 m x 1.2 m) & 4 ft. x 8 ft. (1.2 m x 2.4 m)	
National Gypsum DEXcell FA VSH™ Glass Mat Roof Board	Heavy duty coated fiberglass facers with a gypsum core which can be used in systems seeking FM a Very Severe Hail (VSH) classification ¹	ASTM C1177	4 ft. x 4 ft. (1.2 m x 1.2 m) & 4 ft. x 8 ft. (1.2 m x 2.4 m)	
Blue Ridge STRUCTODEK®HD Fiberboard Roof Insulation Cover Board	High-density fiberboard roof insulation with unique, patent-pending, non-asphaltic primed red coating that allows for a solid membrane bond	ASTM C208, Type II, Grade 1 and Grade 2	4 ft. x 4 ft. (1.21 m x 1.21 m) & 4 ft. x 8 ft. (1.21 m x 2.44 m)	

Footnotes

1. Systems approved under FM 4470 - Very Severe Hail (Class 1-VSH). See FM Global Data Sheet 1-34 for more information. Visit RoofNav.com for approved assemblies.

General comments

SECUROCK® is a registered trademark of the United States Gypsum Company. DensDeck® is a registered trademark of Georgia-Pacific Gypsum LLC. DEXcell® is a registered trademark of Gold Bond Building Products, LLC. Structodek® is a registered trademark of Blue Ridge Fiberboard, Inc.

Vapor Retarder, Anchor Sheet & Slip Sheet					
Product	Roll Size ¹				
	Vapor Retarder				
GAF SA Vapor Retarder XL	Self-adhered vapor-inhibiting membrane	6 squares per roll			
	Anchor Sheet				
StormSafe™ Anchor Sheet	6 squares per roll				
	Slip Sheets				
Versashield® SOLO™ Fire Resistant Slip Sheet	Proprietary coating applied to a heavy weight, fiberglass mat to enhance fire resistance	10 squares per roll			
EverGuard® Polymat Cushioning Layer	6 oz/yd non-woven polyester mat	32 squares per roll			
EverGuard Polymat Separation Layer	3 oz/yd non-woven polyester mat	49 squares per roll			

Footnote

^{1.} Installed coverage will be lower and dependent on quantity and width of side and end laps

Primers, Sealants, & Cleaners					
Product	Product Description				
	Primers				
EverGuard® TPO Primer	Solvent-based primer for ensuring good adhesion between metal edges, cover tape, adhesives, sealants, and TPO membrane	1 gal (3.79 L)			
EverGuard® Low VOC TPO Primer	Low-VOC solvent-based primer for ensuring good adhesion between metal edges, cover tape, adhesives, sealants, and TPO membrane	1 gal (3.79 L)			
	Sealants				
FlexSeal™ Caulk Grade Sealant	Caulk grade solvent-based contact synthetic elastomeric sealant	10 oz. (296 ml)			
FlexSeal™ Sealant	Self-leveling solvent-based contact synthetic elastomeric sealant	10 oz. (296 ml), 1 gal (3.79 L)			
EverGuard® Water-Block Sealant	Butyl-based high-viscosity sealant	10.5 oz. (310 ml)			
EverGuard® TPO Cut Edge Sealant	Seal cut membrane edges	1 pint (473 ml) bottle			
EverGuard® One-Part Pourable Sealant	One-part, moisture-cure, self-leveling sealant for pitch pans	0.53 gal (2 L) pouch			
	Cleaners				
EverGuard® TPO Seam Cleaner	TPO membrane cleaner for exposed or contaminated seams	5 gal (18.9 L)			
EverGuard® TPO Low-VOC Seam Cleaner	Low-VOC TPO membrane cleaner for exposed or contaminated seams	1 gal (3.79 L)			
EverGuard® PVC Membrane Conditioner	PVC membrane cleaner for exposed or contaminated seams	1 gal (3.79 L)			

Bonding Adhesives						
Product	Packaged Size(s)	Minimum Application Temperature	Compatible Materials	Application	Installed Coverage per Container ¹	Installed Rate per Gallon
EverGuard® TPO Quick Spray Adhesive	Canister (sizes vary)	20°F (-6.7°C)	Smooth TPO membrane only	Apply adhesive equally to both the substrate and underside of membrane	Up to 3 squares or 10 squares	See gaf.com for detailed application instructions or video
EverGuard® TPO Quick Spray Adhesive LV50	Canister (sizes vary)	40°F (4.4°C)	Smooth TPO membrane only	Apply adhesive equally to both the substrate and underside of membrane	Up to 3 squares or 10 squares	See gaf.com for detailed application instructions or video
EverGuard® #1121 TPO Bonding Adhesive	5 gal (18.93 L) pails	40°F (4.4°C)	Smooth TPO membrane only	Apply adhesive equally to both the substrate and underside of membrane	Approximately 300 sq. ft. (3 sq.)	50-70 sq. ft. per gallon (1.23 - 1.75 sqm. per liter)
EverGuard® TPO Low VOC Bonding Adhesive	5 gal (18.93 L) pails	40°F (4.4°C)	Smooth TPO membrane only	Apply adhesive equally to both the substrate and underside of membrane	600 sq. ft. (6 sq.)	100-120 sq. ft. per gallon (2.45 - 2.94 sqm. per liter)
EverGuard® TPO 3 Square Low VOC Bonding Adhesive	5 gal (18.93 L) pails	40°F (4.4°C)	Smooth TPO membrane only	Apply adhesive equally to both the substrate and underside of membrane	300 sq. ft. (3 sq.)	50-70 sq. ft. per gallon (1.23 - 1.75 sqm. per liter)
EverGuard® WB 181	rd® WB 181 5 gal (18.93 L)	3 L) 40°F (4.4°C)	Smooth TPO membrane	Apply adhesive equally to both the substrate and underside of membrane	600 sq. ft. (6 sq.)	100-120 sq. ft. per ½ gallon (2.45 - 2.94 sqm. per liter)
Bonding Adhesive pails		Fleece-back TPO membrane, Fleece-Back PVC membrane	Apply to the roof substrate surface ONLY	555 54; I.a. (5 54;)	100-120 sq. ft. per gallon (2.45 - 2.94 sqm. per liter)	
EverGuard® PVC Quick Spray Adhesive	Canister (sizes vary)	20°F (-6.7°C)	Smooth PVC membrane only	Apply adhesive equally to both the substrate and underside of membrane	up to 7.5 squares	See gaf.com for detailed application instructions or video

Footnote

^{1.} Coverage rates are approximate and may vary depending on the substrate

	Bonding Adhesives (cont'd)						
Product	Packaged Size(s)	Minimum Application Temperature	Compatible Materials	Application	Installed Coverage per Container ¹	Installed Rate per Gallon	
EverGuard® PVC #2331 Bonding Adhesive	5 gal (18.93 L) pails	40°F (4.4°C)	Smooth PVC membrane only	Apply adhesive divided equally to both the substrate and underside of membrane	300 sq. ft. (3 sq.)	50-70 sq. ft. per gallon (1.23 - 1.75 sqm. per liter)	
EverGuard® PVC Quick-Lay Adhesive	5 gal (18.93 L) pails	40°F (4.4°C)	Smooth PVC membrane only	Apply to the substrate ONLY	600 sq. ft. (6 sq.)	100-120 sq. ft. per gallon (2.45 - 2.94 sqm. per liter)	

Adhesive Accessories
Product
EverGuard® TPO Quick Spray Adhesive Hose & Gun Kit
EverGuard® TPO Quick Spray Adhesive LV 50 Hose & Gun Kit
EverGuard® TPO Quick Spray Adhesive Hose & Gun Cleaner
EverGuard® TPO Quick Spray 25 ft. Hose

Low-Rise Foam Adhesives					
Product	Packaged Size(s)	Minimum Application Temperature	Compatible Materials	Application	Installed Coverage per Container ¹
LRF Adhesive O	Bag in box, Cartridge, Drum	40°F (4.4°C)	TPO fleece-back membrane, PVC fleece-back membrane	3/4 in. (19.1 mm) to 1 in. (25.4 mm) wide beads or spatter pattern applied to the substrate only	Cartridge - up to 6 squares per case of 4 Bag in Box - up to 20 squares per box set 15 gal. drums - up to 90 squares per set
LRF Adhesive M	Bag in box, Cartridge, Drum	40°F (4.4°C)	Insulation, TPO fleece-back membrane, PVC fleece-back membrane	3/4 in. (19.1 mm) to 1 in.(25.4 mm) wide beads applied to the substrate only	Cartridge - up to 6 squares per case of 4 Bag in Box - up to 30 squares per box set 15 gal. drum - up to 90 squares per set 50 gal. drum - up to 300 squares per set
TPO LRF Adhesive M Low Temp	Cartridge	25°F (-3.9°C)	Insulation, TPO fleece-back membrane only;	3/4 in. (19.1 mm) to 1 in.(25.4 mm) wide beads applied to the substrate only	Cartridge -up to 6 squares per case of 4
LRF Adhesive M LTA	Cartridge	25°F (-3.9°C)	Insulation, TPO fleece-back membrane, PVC fleece-back membrane	3/4 in. (19.1 mm) to 1 in.(25.4 mm) wide beads applied to the substrate only	Cartridge -up to 6 squares per case of 4
LRF Adhesive M Canister	Two-part canister system	40°F (4.4°C)	Insulation, TPO fleece-back membrane, PVC fleece-back membrane	3/4 in. (19.1 mm) to 1 in.(25.4 mm) wide beads or spatter pattern applied to the substrate only	up to 35 sq. for insulation, up to 24 sq. for TPO/PVC fleece-back membranes per set
LRF Adhesive XF Canister	Two-part canister system	32° F (1.7 °C)	Insulation, TPO fleece-back membrane, PVC fleece-back membrane	3/4 in. (19.1 mm) to 1 in.(25.4 mm) wide beads or spatter pattern applied to the substrate only	up to 35 sq. for insulation, up to 24 sq. for TPO/PVC fleece-back membranes per set
OlyBond500™ Adhesive Fastener	1500 ml cartridges, Bag in box, Drum	40°F (4.4°C)	Insulation	3/4 in. (19.1 mm) to 1 in.(25.4 mm) wide beads applied to the roof substrate surface only	Cartridge - up to 6 squares per case of 4 Bag in Box - up to 30 squares per box set 15 gal Drums - up to 90 squares per set 50 gal Drum - up to 300 squares per set
OlyBond500™ Canisters	Two-part canister system	40°F (4.4°C)	Insulation, TPO fleece-back membrane, PVC fleece-back membrane	3/4 in. (19.1 mm) to 1 in.(25.4 mm) wide beads or spatter pattern applied to the roof substrate surface only	up to 35 sq. for insulation, up to 24 sq. for Fleece-Back TPO/PVC membranes per set

Footnote

1. Coverage rates are approximate and may vary depending on the substrate

Accessories These are GAF's accessory product offerings. Refer to the Installation Guidelines Section for usage & application. Available in Available in **Product** Product TPO **Extreme TPO** PVC TPO **Extreme TPO PVC Drains** Flashing Rolls **GAF Steely Drain** EverGuard® TPO Cover No No Retro Flat Deck Drain Tape N/A EverGuard® Hercules® EverGuard® TPO Cover Nο Nο Drain Tape HW Yes EverGuard® Coated EverGuard® Detailing ۷۵۷ Ves Hercules Drain Membrane Yes No Yes EverGuard® Flashing EverGuard® Coated Yes Yes SpeedTite™ Drain Strip Penetration, Pipe, & Vent Boots Flashing Accessories EverGuard® Vent Boot EverGuard® Split Pipe EverGuard® RTA Strip Nο Nο Yes Yes Yes **Boot** EverGuard® Square Tube EverGuard® Coated Yes Yes Yes Wrap Metal FverGuard® T-Joint EverGuard® Conical Pipe Yes Nο Yes Yes Yes Patch EverGuard® Pourable **Vents** No No Yes Sealer Pocket EverGuard® Split Pourable EverGuard® Vent Yes Yes No Yes No No Sealer Pocket EverGuard® T-Top **Corners** Yes No No Vent EverGuard® Universal **Scuppers** Corner EverGuard® Corner Curb EverGuard® Scupper Yes No No Wrap Yes Yes Yes EverGuard® Fluted Corner **Traffic Protection** EverGuard® Walkway EverGuard® Inside Corner Yes No Yes Roll **Self-Adhered Flashing Accessories Deck-Mounted Commercial Domes** EverGuard® SA TPO Vent GAF Velux® Skylights Yes No No Yes Yes Yes

Boot

Edge Metal					
Product	Cap Material	Cap Metal Gauge	Product	Cap Material	Cap Metal Gauge
	Drip Edge			Drip Edge	
		24 ga.	EverGuard® Pro Drip	Galvanized Steel	22 ga.
	Galvanized Steel	22 ga.	- Edge (Aluminum/Steel) - Flat	Aluminum	.040 in.
EverGuard® Drip Edge (Aluminum/Steel)		.040 in.	EverGuard® Pro Drip Edge (Aluminum/Steel)	Galvanized Steel	22 ga.
	Aluminum	.050 in.	Pitched	Aluminum	.040 in.
		.063 in.	EverGuard® TPO Drip Edge (Aluminum/Steel)	Galvanized Steel	24 ga.
			EverGuard® PVC Drip Edge (Aluminum/Steel)	Galvanized Steel	24 ga.
	Coping			Coping	
	Galvanized Steel Stainless Steel Aluminum	24 ga.		Galvanized Steel	24 ga.
		22 ga.		Gaivariizea steel	22 ga.
M-Weld™ Snap-On		24 ga.	M-Weld™ Snap-On Plus Coping (Aluminum/Steel)	Stainless Steel Aluminum	24 ga.
Coping (Aluminum/Steel)		22 ga.			22 ga.
(.040 in.			.040 in.
		.050 in.	1		.050 in.
		.063 in.			.063 in.
F. (a. (C.) and (a.	Galvanized Steel	24 ga.		Galvanized Steel	24 ga.
EverGuard® Continuous Cleat	Galvariizea Steel	22 ga.	EverGuard® Coping	Gaivariizea Steel	22 ga.
Coping		.040 in.	(Aluminum/Steel)		.040 in.
(Aluminum/Steel)	Aluminum	.050 in.		Aluminum	.050 in.
		.063 in.			.063 in.
	Calvanized Steel	24 ga.		Edge Box	
EverGuard® Gold	Galvanized Steel	22 ga.	EverGuard® EdgeBox RI	Galvanized Steel	20 ga.
Coping (Aluminum/Steel)		.040 in.			
	Aluminum	.050 in.			
		.063 in.			

	Edge Metal (cont'd)				
Product	Cap Material	Cap Metal Gauge	Product	Cap Material	Cap Metal Gauge
	Fascia			Fascia	
	Galvanized Steel	24 ga.		Cally reprined Stand	24 ga.
	Galvanizea steel	22 ga.		Galvanized Steel	22 ga.
EverGuard® Gravel Stop (Aluminum/Steel)		.040 in.	EverGuard® Pro HG Fascia (Aluminum/Steel)		.040 in.
	Aluminum	.050 in.		Aluminum	.050 in.
		.063 in.			.063 in.
	Galvanized Steel	24 ga.		Galvanized Steel	24 ga.
	Galvariizea Steel	22 ga.		Galvarlizea steel	22 ga.
	Stainless Steel	24 ga.	EverGuard® Fascia (Aluminum/Steel)		.040 in.
EverGuard® EZ Fascia (Aluminum/Steel)	Stairliess Steel	22 ga.		Aluminum	.050 in.
(Aldifilitatily steel)		.040 in.			.063 in.
	Aluminum	.050 in.		Galvanized Steel	24 ga.
		.063 in.			22 ga.
	Galvanized Steel	24 ga.	EverGuard® One Edge Fascia	Stainless Steel	24 ga.
EverGuard® Pro Fascia		22 ga.			22 ga.
(Aluminum/Steel)	Aluminum	.040 in.	(Aluminum/Steel)	Aluminum	.040 in.
EverGuard® Pro	Galvanized Steel	22 ga.	Alum		.050 in.
Extended Fascia (Aluminum/Steel)	Aluminum	.050 in.			.063 in.
Fas	scia (cont'd)		Gutters		
EverGuard® One Edge	Galvanized Steel	22 ga.			24 ga.
Extended Fascia		.050 in.		Galvanized Steel	22 ga.
(Aluminum/Steel)	Aluminum	.063 in.	EverGuard® WR Box Gutter		.040 in.
	Gutters		1	Aluminum	.050 in.
	Only 1	24 ga.	1		.063 in.
EverGuard® WR Offset	Galvanized Steel	22 ga.		Galvanized Steel	24 ga.
Gutter		.040 in.	1		22 ga.
	Aluminum	.050 in.	EverGuard® WR Chamfer Gutter		.040 in.
			Guller	Aluminum	.050 in.
					.063 in.

Plates and Fasteners					
Product	Size	Product	Size		
	TPO & PVC Mem	brane Fasteners			
Drill-Tec™ #14 Fastener	Lengths from 1 1/4 in. to 24 in.	Drill-Tec™ CD-10 Fastener	Lengths from 2 in. to 12 in.		
Drill-Tec™ XHD Fastener (#15)	Lengths from 2 in. to 22 in.	Drill-Tec™ Purlin Fastener (Retro Driller)	Lengths from 4 in. to 10 in.		
Drill-Tec™ SXHD Fastener (#21)	Lengths from 2 in. to 21 in.	Drill-Tec™ #12 Purlin Fastener	Lengths from 1 3/8 in. to 9 3/ in.		
Drill-Tec™ Purlin Hex Head Fastener	Lengths from 3 3/4 in. to 8 in				
	TPO & PVC Mei	mbrane Plates			
Drill-Tec™ 2 in. Double-Barbed XHD Plate	Galvalume® coated steel	Drill-Tec™ 2 3/4 in. Barbed SXHD Plate	Galvalume® coated steel		
Drill-Tec™ Barbed XHD Plate	Galvalume® coated steel	Drill-Tec™ 2 in. Steel Wall Plate	Galvalume® coated steel		
Drill-Tec™ 2 3/8 in. Eye Hook® AccuSeam® Plate	Galvalume® coated steel	Drill-Tec™ Double 2 3/8 in. Barbed XHD Plate	Galvalume® coated steel		
	Insulation	Fasteners			
Drill-Tec™ #12 Fastener	Lengths from 1-5/8 in. to 8 in.	Drill-Tec™ XHD Fastener (#15)	Lengths from 2 in. to 22 in.		
Drill-Tec™ #14 Fastener	Lengths from 1-1/4 in. to 24 in.	Drill-Tec™ CD-10 Fastener	Lengths from 2 in. to 12 in.		
	Insulation Plates				
Drill-Tec™ 3 in. Steel Plate	Galvalume® coated steel	Drill-Tec™ 3 in. Ribbed Galvalume Plate (Flat)	Galvalume® coated steel		
Drill-Tec™ 3 in. Plastic Locking Plate	Plastic	Drill-Tec™ 3 in. Standard Steel Plate	Galvalume® coated steel		
Drill-Tec™ 3 in. AccuTrac® Recessed Plate	Galvalume® coated steel	Drill-Tec™ 3 in. AccuTrac® Flat Plate	Galvalume® coated steel		

Insulation Pre-Assembled Plate & Fasteners				
Product Fastener Plate Plate material				
Drill-Tec™ ASAP® 3S	#12 Fastener Lengths from 1-5/8 in. to 8 in.	3 in. Standard Steel Plate	Galvalume® coated steel	

Plates and Fasteners (cont'd)						
	Specialty Deck & Wall Plates & Fasteners					
Product Size Material/Description						
Drill-Tec™ Polymer GypTec® Fastener	Lengths from 2-1/2 in. to 8 in.	For gypsum and cementitious wood fiber (tectum) decks				
Drill-Tec™ 2 in. GypTec® Plate	2 in.	Galvalume® coated steel for membrane				
Drill-Tec™ 3 in. GypTec® Plate	3 in.	Galvalume® coated steel for insulation				
Drill-Tec™ 3 in. LD Fastener (Lite Deck)	Lengths from 2-5/8 in. to 12 in.	For gypsum and cementitious wood fiber (tectum) decks				
Drill-Tec™ 3 in. LD Plate	3 in.	Galvalume® coated steel for insulation				
Drill-Tec™ Base Sheet Fastener E	1.2 in. or 1.7 in. length	For lightweight insulating concrete				
Drill-Tec™ Locking Impact Nail	1.4 in. or 1.8 in. length	For gypsum and cementitious wood fiber (tectum) decks				
	Terminatio	n Bars				
Drill-Tec™ FLAT Termination Bar	1 in. width x 10 ft. per bar	6063-T6 extruded aluminum				
Drill-Tec™ LIP Termination Bar	3/4 in. width x 10 ft. per bar	6063-T6 extruded aluminum				
Drill-Tec™ Masonry Anchors	Lengths from 7/8 in. to 2 in.	Zinc alloy / zinc plated steel pins				

Field Guidelines

A. Regulatory Requirements & Pre-Job Conference

- Conform to all applicable building and jurisdictional codes, including roof assembly wind uplift and fire resistance requirements and slope limitations. For roof slopes, GAF recommends compliance with the IBC requirement of at least 1/2:12 slope.
- 2. Follow local, state and federal guidelines for disposing of used or expired adhesives, sealants and other products subject to disposal regulations.
- 3. Potential problems in roofing applications, as well as potential conditions that may be detrimental to installation and performance of the roof system, should be resolved before the start of the installation. This is best accomplished by a pre-job meeting with the architect; roofing contractor; general contractor; all other subcontractors whose work will involve the roof system/related systems; and a GAF representative.
- The following are common items of discussion at a pre-job conference:
 - a. Submittals of materials, drawings, and project documents.
 - b. Roof deck conditions.
 - Flashing and expansion joint details.
 - d. Insurance underwriters or building code requirements.
 - Unusual project conditions.
 - f. Protection of the roof, building, building occupants, and contents during and after application.
 - Application techniques.
 - h. Coordination and scheduling of other trades that will be working on the project.
 - Designation by the roofing contractor of a qualified person responsible for quality control. This person should be on the project full time during application of the roof system.
 - Scheduling of material shipments, material storage, and rooftop loading.

B. Delivery, Storage & Protection

- If storing away from or prior to the roof site delivery
 - a. Extreme heat or cold conditions may require special storage. Refer to gaf.com for product data sheets for specific product storage requirements.
 - b. Store materials in a weather-protected environment, clear of the ground and moisture, according to GAF instructions.
 - c. All materials stored outside must be raised above ground or roof level on pallets and covered with a tarpaulin or other waterproof and "breathable" material. Insulation products should be properly stored and secured to avoid weather and wind damage.
 - d. Factory-installed plastic shipping shrouds are not designed for rooftop storage. Use "breathable" type covers, such as waterproof tarpaulins, to protect from weather and moisture. To reduce condensate during job site storage, remove the plastic shipping shroud or cut the plastic shroud to allow for venting.

2. At the roof site:

- a. Deliver products to site in original containers with seals unbroken and labeled with manufacturers' names, product brand names and types.
- b. Store all adhesives, coatings, and sealants/caulks to protect them from freezing. Frozen material must be discarded and replaced. Properly seal all liquid material containers after use.
- Cover and protect materials at the end of each day's work.

- d. Do not remove any protective tarpaulins until immediately before material will be installed. Keep materials properly protected and in like new condition until time of installation
- e. Do NOT use materials that are wet or damaged to the extent that they will no longer serve their intended purpose. Remove all damaged materials from the job site.
- When staging materials on the roof during application, ensure the deck and structure are not overloaded by the weight and loads of construction materials.

C. Environmental Requirements & Restrictions

- Do not apply roofing materials during inclement or threatening weather.
- Do not expose materials vulnerable to water or sun damage in quantities greater than can be covered with membrane during the same day.
- 3. Be aware that high or gusting winds make the installation of some materials more difficult.
- 4. Do not install materials when moisture, such as liquid water, dew, snow or ice, is present on the roof deck or substrate to which the materials are to be applied.

D. Working Environment

- 1. Work should only begin when the contractor has decided to his/her satisfaction that all specifications are workable as specified, and that the contractor can meet the project and code requirements.
- 2. The contractor should only begin roofing work when the substrates have been prepared as necessary and are ready to accept the roofing materials installed as specified.
- Provide a safe working environment, including, but not limited to, adequate fall protection, restriction of 'unauthorized access to the work area, and protection of the building and its occupants.
- 4. Safe work practices should be followed, including, but not limited to, keeping tools in good operating order; providing adequate ventilation if adhesives are used; and daily housekeeping to remove debris and other hazards.
- 5. Protect the building, contents, surrounding area, building occupants and contractor personnel during work. Coordinate all work operations with the building owner and building occupants so that adequate interior protection, as necessary, is provided and disruption to normal building operations is minimized.
- Where heavy wheeled or other traffic over the partially completed roofing is unavoidable, provide and use adequate plank or plywood, set over a minimum thickness of rigid board insulation, to protect the newly installed roof.
- 7. Provide temporary water cut-offs and tie-ins at the end of each work day. Remove all temporary work at the beginning of the next work day.
- 8. When tearing off an existing membrane, limit removal to the area that will be completely reroofed that day with the new roofing system.
- 9. If conditions are uncovered or created that would be detrimental to the proper execution of specified work, immediately notify the building owner and the designer of record of these conditions for consultation on acceptable remedy or resolution of the problem.

E. Safety Considerations & Warnings

- 1. As with any construction process, safety is a key element. All applicable safety standards and good roofing practices must be followed. Read and understand Application Guidelines before starting application. Follow all precautions and directions.
- 2. Only properly trained and professionally equipped roofing contractors experienced in the installation of each TPO and PVC roofing application should install these systems. Never allow contact between the heated surface of a hot welder or other tool and the applicator's hair, skin, or clothing. Always wear protective gear, including but not limited to: hardhats, eye protection, heavy-duty gloves, and snug-fitting clothing.

Field Guidelines

- 3. Solvent-containing accessories may be combustible and should always be kept from heat, flame or any source of ignition. Empty containers must be disposed of in accordance with local, state, and federal regulations.
- 4. Thoroughly train all personnel in first aid procedures, and always comply with all OSHA safety standards and fire codes. Also, use extreme caution when working around equipment, such as gas lines or HVAC units, which have electrical or gas connections.
- 5. EverGuard® TPO or PVC roof membranes may be slippery when wet. Exercise caution when walking on the TPO or PVC membranes during or after a rain shower, or if moisture is present in the form of dew, frost or ice. Pay attention while walking on light-colored surfaces as ice or frost build-up may not be as visible as on a dark surface.

Field Practices

A. Roofing Area Preparation

- 1. General
 - a. Deck preparation is the sole responsibility of the building owner or roofing contractor.
 - b. Protect building surfaces against damage and contamination from roofing work.
 - c. All defects in the roof deck or substrate must be corrected by the responsible parties before new roofing work commences. Verify that the deck surface is dry, sound, clean, and smooth, and free of depressions, waves, or projections.
 - d. Verify that the deck surface is dry, sound, clean and smooth, and free of depressions, waves, or projections.
 - e. Where work must continue over completed roof areas, protect the finished roofing system from damage.

2. New & Tear-off Applications

- a. Remove all existing roofing materials to the roof decking, including flashings, metal edgings, drain leads, pipe boots, and pitch pockets, and clean substrate surfaces of all asphalt and adhesive contaminants.
- b. Confirm quality and condition of roof decking by visual inspection and by fastener pull-out testing. GAF recommends these test results to be kept on file as part of the acceptability of the substrate surface for a Diamond Pledge™ NDL Roof Guarantee.
- Secure all loose decking. Remove and replace all deteriorated decking.
- d. Remove abandoned equipment and equipment supports.
- e. Confirm that height of equipment supports will allow the installation of minimum 8in. (203 mm) flashing heights.
- f. For guarantees 25 years or greater, new roof construction or a tear-off is required.

3. Re-cover Applications

- a. Remove all surfacing and debris from the roof surface.
- b. Remove blisters and ridges from the roof membrane.
- c. When re-covering over an existing roof, that roof must be first cut into a maximum 10 ft. x 10 ft. (3 m x 3 m) grid before the application of a new slip sheet and/or membrane.
 - i. PVC must be separated from existing PVC roofs and other types of single-ply membranes and asphaltic membranes that have active sealants, including asphalt cement, single-ply adhesives, or other non-compatible materials. This can be accomplished by installing a polymat slip sheet, insulation, cover board, or fleece-back PVC membrane.
 - ii. Installation over an existing mechanically attached membrane is only acceptable if all existing fasteners are flush and do not cause ridging/tenting at the existing membrane.
 - i. For ballasted system only, a non insulated re-cover smooth membrane; Slip sheet or fire barrier is required.
- d. Remove all existing flashings, including metal edgings, drain leads, pipe boots, and pitch pockets, and clean substrate surfaces of all asphalt and adhesive contaminants. If the wall/curb flashings are in good condition and tightly adhered to the substrate, new TPO or PVC flashing materials may be installed over these to a height of 30 in. (762 mm) without adhesives for sheets up to 10 ft. (3 m) wide. For sheets up to 12 ft. (3.5 m) wide, flashings may be installed up to 36 in. (914 mm). New PVC flashing materials must be installed over a layer of polymat or insulation board.

- The existing roof surface must be free of visible moisture, such as ponding water, ice, or snow.
- It is recommended that the building owner have a moisture survey performed to ascertain the condition and suitability of the existing roofing materials to receive a re-cover system. A survey is required if perlite or wood fiber insulation is used in a re-cover system. GAF will not be responsible for damage to the roofing system resulting from moisture in the existing roofing system. Remove and replace all existing roofing materials that contain moisture.
- Confirm quality and condition of roof decking by visual inspection if possible, and by fastener pull-out testing. Remove and replace all deteriorated decking.
- h. Test cuts
 - i. Take test cuts to verify the existing roof construction and condition. Generally three test cuts should be made for roofs under 100 squares (920 sq. m) and one test cut per 100 squares (920 sq. m) above the minimum amount.
 - ii. Test cuts must be representative of the roofing system(s).
- Remove abandoned equipment and equipment supports. i.
- Raise equipment supports to allow the installation of minimum 8 in. (203 mm) flashing heights. j.
- Re-cover installations over coal tar pitch roofs are not recommended. However, if the designer of record chooses to re-cover over an existing coal tar pitch roof, GAF requires the following:
 - i. Existing loose gravel must be broomed or vacuumed (do not spud).
 - ii. If high spots remain, a thicker insulation board must be used to provide a smooth substrate for the EverGuard® membrane.
 - iii. A minimum 1 in. (25 mm) re-cover board is required for TPO applications.
 - iv. A minimum 1.5 in. (38 mm) re-cover board is required for PVC applications.
 - v. Do not use an EPS/XPS re-cover board over coal tar pitch roofs.
- Surface preparation for TPO and PVC fleece-back membrane directly to EPDM
 - i. Clean surface of EPDM
 - 1. The existing EPDM membrane must be power-washed and cleaned with GAF EPDM Activator. Refer to GAF EPDM Activator Product Data Sheet.
 - ii. Peel test required
 - 1. Insulation facer must remain bonded to the existing EPDM membrane.
 - iii. Building limitations
 - 1. <100 squares (929 m²) or
 - 2. <15 ft. (4.57 m) high without a parapet or
 - 3. <40 ft. (7.62 m) high with a parapet
 - iv. Required supplemental perimeter fastening through the EPDM membrane prior to the installation of the EverGuard® fleece-back membrane.
 - 1. Fastened 18" (457 mm) o.c. in two staggered rows. Rows are spaced 2.5 ft. (762 mm) and 5 ft. (1.52 m) from the roof edge.
 - 2. Fastening is required in both directions in all corners
 - v. Full Coverage (Spatter Pattern) application with OlyBond500® Equipment-Free Canister System or refer to Adhesive Chart in Product Listing Chart for more applicable options.

Note: See Appendix for Adhesion Test Guidelines.

B. Membrane Preparation

- Substrate Surface Preparation
 - Substrates must be inspected and accepted by the contractor as suitable to receive and hold roof membrane materials.

Note: EverGuard Extreme® has a light gray backer sheet to distinguish it from regular TPO membrane. It is the contractor's responsibility to install EverGuard Extreme® where specified on the roof; i.e., under highly reflective glass or metal, or wherever sustained exposure to high temperatures requires.

- b. Prepare substrate surfaces thoroughly before applying new roofing materials. This is particularly important for re-cover and reroofing applications.
- c. Preparation includes, but is not limited to, removal of existing flashings, replacement of wet/damaged existing roofing materials, removal of loose aggregate, removal of abandoned equipment, supports and penetrations, replacement of damaged decking, etc. Providing a smooth, even, sound, clean, and dry substrate minimizes the likelihood that underlying deficiencies will cause premature deterioration or even failure of the new roofing system.

2. Membrane Surface Preparation for Seaming

- a. Proper preparation of the area to be heat-welded is critical to forming a good, long-lasting seam. Heat-welding uses the thermoplastic nature of the material to melt two pieces of material together, fusing it into a single piece. In order to properly fuse these two discrete pieces together, the materials must be clean and dry; if not clean and dry, contaminants will interfere with the weld and, generally, the result is a poor or false weld.
- b. Satisfactory heat welding requires that the membrane be clean of dirt and contaminants, and free from dew, rain, and other sources of moisture.
- c. The factory-fresh membrane typically will not require cleaning before welding, provided that welding is performed immediately after placement of the membrane. Membrane that has been exposed for a longer period of time will require additional cleaning methods, depending on the type of contamination present.
 - i. Any material rolled out and put into place needs to be welded the same day, including welding of any detail work.
 - ii. Membrane that has been exposed overnight or for more than 12 hours or has otherwise become contaminated, will require cleaning.
 - iii. All TPO and TPO Extreme unreinforced preformed accessories and EverGuard® Detailing Membrane to be prepped with EverGuard® TPO Seam Cleaner applied with white rag, prior to hot-air welding. Note: When probing the seams, should weld be inadequate, re-clean unreinforced membrane with EverGuard® TPO Seam Cleaner and an abrasive pad.

3. Seam Cleaning

- a. Refer to the Membrane/Seam Cleaning Table in the Appendix.
- b. If Low-Rise Foam Adhesive is accidentally spilled on the surface of the finished roof, use the following procedure to clean the roof:
 - i. Carefully scrape off the adhesive without rupturing the underlying roof membrane.
 - ii. After removal of adhesive, cover the affected area with either EverGuard® smooth or fleece-back membrane.

C. Welding

Heat Welding Equipment

- a. Successful hot air welding requires the use of specialized, properly maintained and adjusted equipment operated by experienced personnel familiar with hot air welding techniques. Achieving consistent welds is a function of ensuring that the roofing membrane surface is clean and prepared for heat welding.
- b. Welding equipment consists of three main components: hot air welder (either automatic or hand held), extension cords, and power supply.
 - i. Current generation automatic hot-air welder (recommended)
 - 1. Minimum Power Supply: 220 volts, 30 amps, 10,000 watt continuous
 - ii. Current generation hand-held hot-air welder (recommended)
 - 1. Minimum Power Supply: 110 volts, 15 amps, 2500 watt continuous
 - iii. Commercial Grade 10,000-watt voltage-controlled generator (minimum)
 - 1. THD (Total Harmonic Distortion) rating should be six (6) or less for quality welds
 - 2. 240v & 120v Outlets
 - 3. GFCI Line Cords
 - 4. Volt Meters
 - iv. Extension Cords
 - 1. Automatic Welders #10 wire with a standard plug configuration. Maximum 100 ft. (30.5 m) in length.
 - 2. Hand-Held Welders #12 wire with a standard plug configuration. Maximum 100 ft. (30.5 m) in length.
 - 3. For longer lengths, consult an electrician for line voltage drop. Heavier-gauge extension cords are likely to be required.
 - v. Stable power supply- Adequate wattage and consistent voltage is critical to obtaining consistent hot air welds and to prevent damage to the welder. The use of a contractor-supplied portable generator is recommended. House-supplied power is acceptable for hand welders only. Do not connect to a power source that is:
 - 1. Used for other equipment that cycles on and off.
 - 2. Is subject to momentary disruptions or power surges.
 - 3. Incapable of providing sufficient power.
 - 4. THD greater than six (6) may lead to fluctuations which may impact welding.
- c. Silicone Hand Roller (used in conjunction with hand-held welders)
 - i. Ensure that the roller is in good condition. Rollers with rounded edges should be replaced.
 - **Note:** Outdated welding equipment and inadequate or fluctuating electrical power are the most common causes of poor seam welds.

2. Equipment Maintenance

- a. Follow the manufacturer recommendations for equipment maintenance and repair
- b. Owner maintenance of welding equipment includes keeping the equipment safe from physical abuse and damage from the elements, keeping the welding nozzles clean from membrane residue, keeping the air filters free from clogging, and replacing heating elements when needed.
 - i. Follow the equipment manufacturer's recommendations regarding other aspects of equipment maintenance and repair (i.e., motor brushes, switches, belts, etc.).

- ii. Store welding equipment in weather tight tool boxes. Tool boxes for automatic welders in particular should be fitted with cushioning foam material to protect the welder during transit and hoisting operations.
- iii. Clean welding nozzles on a daily basis with a wire brush. Nozzles have a tendency to retain membrane residue on their surfaces. This buildup of residue can interfere with welding if not removed.
- iv. Clean air filters on a weekly basis. Clogged air filters restrict air flow. This prevents the welding tool from operating efficiently, and can cause the fan motor to overheat.
- v. Heating elements are readily field-replaceable. Heating elements are vulnerable to both physical and thermal shock, particularly if the welder is shut off without first being allowed to cool down.

3. Equipment Settings

- a. Setting up the hot air robotic welder properly is key to having a properly installed roof and performing test welds is one of the most important steps to ensure that you are obtaining a properly welded roof. Making appropriate adjustments before you begin the final welding process assures that the correct combinations are achieved.
- b. Test welds should be performed at the beginning of every work period.
 - i. Just before welding in the morning,
 - ii. Upon returning from lunch in the afternoon, and
 - iii. When there's been a significant change in weather (e.g., air temperature, wind speed, cloud cover, etc.)
- c. The correct speed and temperature settings for automatic welders are determined by preparing test welds at various settings. This is called a "film tearing bond." A deficient weld fails by separating between the two layers of the membrane.
- d. Adjustments to Equipment Settings factors that will affect the settings: membrane thickness, I ambient temperatures, and membrane color . For initial automatic air welder setting, use the formula below:
 - i. Speed Formula: Start at (ambient temp °F/10) + 2 = FPM (Feet Per Minute)
 - ii. Example: 70/10 + 2 = 9 FPM

Note: This formula serves as an initial starting point. Adjustments may need to be made to achieve a proper film tearing bond weld.

e. Cautions & Warnings

- i. Do not touch the welding nozzle and heat shield, and avoid keeping unprotected skin in the flow of hot air. The welding nozzle, heat shield, and hot air being expelled from hot air welders is very hot and can result in severe burns.
- ii. Be aware of your surroundings when operating the welder as you will be walking backwards.
- iii. The operator must keep in mind the relationship between ambient temperature, automatic air welder speed, heat setting and how much weight is on the machine in order to achieve a film tearing bond (weld).

4. Test Welds

- a. Take 2 pieces of "bag fresh" EverGuard® membrane approximately 18 in. (457 mm) long.
- b. Set your automatic welder's speed and heat. For full size welders, such as the BAK LarOn, GAF suggests starting at the following settings:
 - i. Temperature between 800°F (427°C) and 1,148°F (620°C). Speed 10-16 feet (3.05-4.88 m) per minute. New equipment may run faster and hotter.

ii. For an initial setting, use the formula below as a general guideline:

Speed Formula: Start at (ambient temp ${}^{\circ}F/10$) + 2 = FPM (Feet Per Minute)

Example Scenario: Start out by setting the speed at 10 FPM and the temperature at 600°F (315°C) and do a test weld. Bump temperature up 100°F (38°C) to 700°F (371°C) keeping the same 10 FPM. Perform another test weld. Continue doing this in 100°F (38°C) increments keeping speed the same until the machine is maxed out [typically 1,148°F (620°C)] and find the weld window. Set up the machine in the middle of the weld window.

Note: Remember, settings required for a good weld will change based on equipment type, weather conditions and membrane thickness.

- c. Weld the 18in. (457 mm) pieces together and then allow the membrane to cool for at least 10 minutes. Cut 1 in. (25 mm) wide strips across the welded material. The welds are tested by application of pressure causing the seam to peel apart.
- d. An acceptable weld will fail by exposing the scrim reinforcement. This is called a "film tearing bond" or "FTB". The film tearing bond will be between 1 in. (25 mm) and 1.5 in. (38 mm) wide.
- e. A partial weld will fail by partially separating between the two layers of the membrane.
- f. An unacceptable weld will fail by separating between the two layers of the membrane. This is also known as a "cold weld" or "false weld".
- g. During cooler temperatures, it is even more critical to perform test welds in the morning, after any extended break such as lunch, or after significant change in weather (e.g., air temperature, wind speed, cloud cover, etc.).
- h. Hand welding during colder temperatures also needs to be adjusted.
 - i. Perform test welds on membrane you will be using that day
 - ii. Do not use scrap material to create test welds
 - iii. Perform daily quality control including probing and checking seams at the end of the day
- 5. Adjustments to the Hot Air Robotic Welder Settings
 - a. Many factors will affect the settings, including overcast skies and lower air temperatures. This will generally require a slower speed and lower heat settings. The slower speed and heat provides the additional heat energy to compensate for heat-draining conditions.
 - b. The correct speed and temperature settings for automatic welders are determined by preparing test welds at various speed and heat settings.
 - c. Only make one change at a time and avoid changing heat and speed together.
 - d. If you are welding at 1,148° F (620° C) and do not get a good weld, do not automatically adjust the speed because the temperature may be too high. Lowering the temperature may be a necessary adjustment.
 - e. If the weld is greater than 1.5 in. (38 mm), you may have the temperature too high and this could lead to a failed weld over time.
 - f. Having too much weight on the automatic hot-air welder combined with too high of a speed setting can potentially cause wrinkle issues in the weld area.
- 6. Automatic Hot Air Welding of Field Seams
 - a. Successful automatic welding is primarily a function of proper machine adjustment and ensuring a consistent power supply.
 - b. Membrane must be cleaned and free from all dirt and debris prior to hot air welding of seams.
 - c. Verify correct power supply voltage with a voltmeter.
 - d. Determine proper welder speed and temperature settings by performing the test weld procedure.

- e. Mark all locations where automatic welding starts and stops to identify locations of possible weld discontinuities. These areas should be carefully probed and repaired as required.
- The weld must provide a maximum film-tearing bond of 1.5 in. (38 mm) and a minimum 1 in. (25 mm) film-tearing bond.
- Membrane laps must be heat-welded together. All welds must be continuous, without voids or partial welds. Welds must be free of burns or scorch marks; however, seaming of PVC membrane should exhibit bleed-out when properly welded.
- h. All reinforced membrane TPO and PVC field seams should be made using an automatic hot air welder.
- Tend to all T-joints by carefully pressing each joint down by silicone roller edge or other hard-edged tool immediately after the T-joint has emerged from the automatic welder.
 - i. 60, 70 & 80 mil TPO membrane T-joints require the installation of a heat-welded membrane cover patch.
 - ii. 80 mil PVC membrane T-joints require the installation of a heat-welded membrane cover patch.
- All cut edges of TPO reinforced membranes must be sealed with EverGuard® TPO Cut Edge Sealant. PVC reinforced membranes do not require cut edge sealant.

Hand-Held Welding Seams

- a. Successful hand welding is a skill that involves individual technique, normally developed and refined over time. Operators should be proficient in different nozzle configurations. Correct selection of welder temperature and nozzle width can have an effect on the quality of the hand weld.
- b. Membrane must be cleaned and free from all dirt and debris prior to hand-welding.
- c. During basic hand welding, the hot air welder is held in one hand, and a hard silicone roller is typically held in the other hand. When hand welding with a roller, finger pressure is often used to place and tack the upper piece of membrane in position. However, a silicone roller must always be used for final welding. Tack welding and back-tacking is not permitted in the field welding of seams.
- d. The membrane must be heat-welded together using the "two-pass method". Weld from the interior on the first pass and finish the weld with the second pass.
- The welding nozzle is introduced between the two layers of membrane, and the silicone roller is rolled back and forth perpendicular to the nozzle mouth to press the membrane together and accomplish the weld. The roller should remain flat to ensure proper compression.
- All welds must be continuous, without voids or partial welds. TPO welds must be free of burns or scorch marks; however, seaming of PVC membrane should exhibit bleed-out when properly welded. There should be no bleed out on TPO.
- The ability to achieve satisfactory welds with the hot air welder being held in either hand facilitates welding at various angles and in various situations.
- h. The weld must provide a maximum film-tearing bond of 1.5 in. (38 mm) and a minimum 1 in. (25 mm) film-tearing bond.
- Depending on the type of welding being performed, the temperature setting will vary, as will the width of the welding nozzle.

D. Seam Probing

- Refer to the Seam Probing Checklist located in the Appendix.
- 2. Seam probing is the physical inspection of a hot air weld area by running a suitable blunt probe along the length of a seam with horizontal pressure applied into the bottom edge of the weld. Seam probing checks the integrity of the weld to help ensure a water-tight roofing system and is critical to locating small skips in a welded lap. Seam probing is not a replacement for conducting test welds.

- 3. Contractors are responsible for initial probing of their welds. Do not wait for a GAF Field Services Representative to find issues with the welds during the roof inspection after the roof is already completed. This could lead to more difficult and costly repairs requiring re-inspection by GAF.
- 4. Exercise care when handling and walking with the seam probe to avoid injuries from the point end.

E. Seam Repair

- Repair all voids, open welds or cold-welds routinely throughout the day but no later than the end of each workday using a hand-welder.
- 2. To make a minor repair on a seam, use a T-Joint Cover Patch, UN-55 Detailing Membrane, or the same material type being used for the field sheet.
- 3. If repairs are needed for an entire open seam, use reinforced membrane a minimum of 4in. (102 mm) wide. Finish the detail by heat-welding T-Joint Cover Patches at each corner. Any damage caused to the field sheet (not in the seams) must be patched with reinforced membrane.
- 4. All repaired seams should be probed after they have cooled completely to determine if the weld is acceptable. If the repaired seam is not acceptable, repair areas as necessary until corrected.

F. Field Quality Control

- Field quality control should be performed in accordance with NRCA's Quality Control and Quality-assurance Guidelines for the Application of Membrane Roof Systems.
- 2. Inspect completed roof sections on a daily basis. It is the contractor's responsibility to probe all heat-welded seams and perform an adequate number of seam cuts to ascertain seam consistency.
- 3. Immediately correct all defects, irregularities, and deficiencies identified during inspections. All voids that are found must be patched over per Seam Repair section above. Do not re-weld seam voids more than 24 hours after initial welding of the seam.
- Remedial work must be performed with like materials and in a manner consistent with the balance of the roofing installation.

G. Clean-up

- 1. Clean bonding adhesive, bituminous markings, and other contaminants if possible.
- 2. For severe contamination, cut and remove any sheet membrane contaminated with solvent-based adhesive, bituminous markings, and other contaminants from the finished surface.
- Cleaning the adjacent area with an all-purpose cleaner, then rinse off soapy residue.
- 4. Apply EverGuard® TPO Seam Cleaner or EverGuard® Low VOC Seam Cleaner for TPO membrane and EverGuard® PVC Membrane Conditioner, MEK (methyl ethyl ketone) or acetone for PVC membrane. Refer to the Membrane/Seam Cleaning Table for more information.
- 5. Complete the repair by installing a patch of like material to specific system requirements.

H. Maintenance

Upon completion of the roofing system, the owner should establish an inspection and maintenance program in accordance with standard good roofing practice.

A. Wood Nailer

- Install perimeter blocking and flashing in accordance with current ANSI/SPRI ES-1 and FM Property Loss Prevention Data Sheet 1-49. See 200 series construction details for more detail.
- Use untreated wood blocking and nailers in all GAF roof systems unless required otherwise by code or insurance carrier.
- 3. If pressure treated wood is required, use fasteners and separators as recommended by the specifier, code or insurance carrier.
- 4. GAF does not recommend the use of ACQ or CA treated lumber and assumes no responsibility for corrosion problems resulting from its use.
- 5. GAF does not warrant or guarantee the attachment of the wood nailers, nor the performance of the wood nailers or any leaks that may be caused by wood nailer installation.

B. Gypsum Fire Barrier Board

- 1. Install gypsum boards in minimum of 2 ft. x 2 ft. (610 mm x 610 mm) size pieces. Every piece must be properly secured to the substrate. Do not kick insulation boards into place.
- 2. Gypsum boards must have the joints staggered in both directions a minimum of 6 in. (152 mm) from previous layers.
- 3. Over steel decking, install gypsum board edges parallel to deck flute and over flute surface.
- 4. Do NOT use gypsum boards that are wet, warped, or buckled; they must be discarded. Boards that are broken, cracked, or crushed must not be installed unless the damaged area is first removed and discarded.
- 5. Remove and replace gypsum boards that become wet or damaged after installation.
- Install no more gypsum board than can be properly covered with roofing membrane by the end of each
- 7. Refer to the following Insulation, Re-Cover & Gypsum Fire Barrier Board Installation section for gypsum board securement options.

C. Class I Vapor Barrier/Retarder Installation

- Seal gaps at perimeter and penetration areas with foam sealant.
- Install the vapor barrier/retarder to substrate so that wrinkles and buckles are not formed.
- Self-Adhered Products Installation
 - a. Ensure substrates are dry, smooth, free of contaminants, and in sound condition to receive self-adhered membrane.
 - b. Overlap GAF SA Vapor Retarder XL membrane per applicable installation recommendations of the manufacturer.
 - Refer to the GAF Product Listing for applicable GAF products and commercial underlayments on gaf.com for detailed application instructions.

D. Insulation, Re-Cover & Gypsum Fire Barrier Board Installation

- Install insulation board and re-cover board as required in accordance with the Insulation Design Tables in this Manual.
- 2. Do NOT install insulation boards that are wet, warped, or buckled. Broken, cracked, or crushed areas of boards should be removed before installing
- Note: Boards that become wet or damaged after installing should be replaced.

4. EPS, XPS or polyiso insulation may be used to fill in flutes of steel decking when used in conjunction with a cover board.

5. Placement

- a. Install insulation boards in pieces a minimum of 2 ft. x 2 ft. (610 mm x 610 mm) in size. Butt insulation boards together with a maximum ¼ in. (6.3 mm) space between boards. Do not kick insulation boards into place.
- b. Insulation boards installed over steel decking must have boards placed parallel to deck flutes with edges over flute surface for bearing support.
- c. Fit insulation boards around penetrations and perimeter with a maximum 1/4 in. (6.3 mm) space between board and penetration.
- d. Multiple layers of insulation must have the joints between boards staggered in both directions a minimum of 6 in. (152 mm) from previous layers.
- Install tapered insulation to provide a sump area with a minimum area of 36 in. x 36 in. (914 mm x 914 mm) where applicable.
- Install no more insulation than can be properly covered with roofing membrane by the end of each day.

6. Application – Mechanical Attachment

- a. Use appropriate number, type, and length of Drill-Tec™ fasteners for structural deck type. Refer to the "Insulation Fastener & Plate Table" in the GAF Application Tables for more information.
- b. Drill-Tec™ "flat" plates (without the countersunk fastener holes protruding from the bottom of the plates) are required when plates are installed over hard surfaces such as EnergyGuard™ HD Polyiso Cover Board(s), DensDeck®, SECUROCK® or other hard cover boards to allow the plates to rest flush on the surface.
- c. Pre-drilling is required for concrete decks, and may be required for gypsum concrete and cementitious wood fiber decks.
- d. Install fasteners and plates to the insulation surface without over-driving.
- e. Additional fasteners must be installed in corner/perimeter roof areas for all EverGuard® systems. Refer to the "Perimeter Securement Table" in the GAF Application Tables to determine the width of the perimeter area.

7. Application - Hot Asphalt

- a. Use ASTM D312, Type III or Type IV asphalt.
- b. Hot asphalt application requires priming of concrete and gypsum decks and existing asphaltic roofing
- c. Apply asphalt at the rate of 25 lbs. (11.3 kg) per 100 sq. ft. (9.2 sq. m) over the entire surface to which the board is to be adhered.
- d. Asphalt application rates of up to 60 lbs. (27 kg) per 100 sq.ft. (9.2 sq. m) may be required if the substrate surface is rough or porous, such as an existing flood coat and gravel surfacing. Ensure existing gravel and dirt is vacuumed, power-broomed, or power-washed away.
- e. Apply asphalt at its EVT temperature (+/- 25°F, 13.9°C) to obtain a proper bond, typically within the range of 425 °F (218°C) to 475°F (246°C).
- Walk in the boards after installation to ensure a proper bond.
- g. Maximum board size is 4 ft. x 8 ft. (1.2 m x 2.4 m).
- 8. Application Low-Rise Foam Adhesive

- a. For 4 ft. x 4 ft. (1.2 m x 1.2 m) polyisocyanurate board, ribbon-adhere with GAF low-rise foam adhesive in ribbons spaced 12 in. (305 mm) o.c. maximum for the field of the roof, and 6 in. (152 mm) o.c. maximum for perimeters and corners. Refer to the "Perimeter Securement Table" in the GAF Application Tables to determine the width of the perimeter area.
- b. For 4 ft. x 8 ft. (1.2 m x 2.4 m) polyisocyanurate board, ribbon-adhere with GAF low-rise foam adhesive in ribbons spaced 6 in. (152 mm) o.c. maximum for the field of the roof, and 6 in. (152 mm) o.c. maximum for perimeters and corners. Refer to the "Perimeter Securement Table" in the GAF Application Tables to determine the width of the perimeter area.
- c. **Note:** 4 ft. x 8 ft. (1.2 m x 2.4 m) insulation boards do not qualify for GAF enhanced wind coverage: (55 mph or greater).
- d. **Note:** 4 ft. x 8 ft. (1.2 m x 2.4 m) insulation boards are not approved for use with any roofing system that requires the support of 3rd party testing (e.g. FM.).
- e. Walk in the insulation boards after installation to ensure complete adhesion. Once the board is set in place, apply adequate weight to the boards until the adhesive is cured to ensure proper securement of the insulation to the substrate.

9. Crickets and Saddles

a. When installing crickets, saddles, or cut tapered insulation panels, it may be advantageous to use an approved low rise foam adhesive in lieu of mechanical attachment. See Application - Low-Rise Foam Adhesive above for more information.

E. Membrane Installation

- 1. Refer to the Surface Preparation section before installing.
- 2. In cold weather conditions, refer to Cold Weather Application details in the Appendix (AP-4)
- 3. Membrane Layout & Securement
 - a. Roll out the membrane and remove any wrinkles or buckles from the sheet.
 - b. Install full-width rolls throughout the field and perimeter of the roof. Half sheets are not necessary. Refer to the "Perimeter Half Sheet Table" in the <u>GAF Application Table Section</u> to determine the width of the perimeter area.
 - c. Parallel to Primary Slope Method
 - i. Use the red line on the membrane to maintain a 3 in. (76 mm) side lap.
 - d. Perpendicular to Primary Slope Method
 - i. Run the membrane from high to low elevation. Butt ends of the fleece-back membrane.
 - b. Non-selvage end laps of EverGuard® PVC and TPO Fleece-Back membranes are made by butting adjacent sheets and heat welding an 8 in. (203 mm) wide EverGuard® flashing strip accessory over the end laps. Alternatively, an 8 in. (203 mm) wide flashing strip may be cut out of smooth membrane of the same type as the field sheet.
- 4. Bonding Adhesive Smooth Reinforced Membrane
 - a. When using EverGuard® TPO and PVC bonding adhesives with smooth reinforced membranes, use any
 of the following substrates: polyisocyanurate insulation (without foil facer), high density fiberboard,
 gypsum board, untreated OSB, untreated CDX plywood.
 - b. For best results use a 3/8" (9.5 mm) solvent-resistant nap roller, brush, or squeegee. When using a roller, avoid taking the roller head out of the bucket, dropping it in one place, and beginning to roll. Instead, remove the roller filled with adhesive and drop the roller on three areas to be glued, and then connect the adhesive drop areas. This will avoid an excess amount of adhesive in one place, and it will flash off faster and more uniformly. Prevent seam contamination by keeping the adhesive application a few inches back from the seam area.

- c. For application rates and temperatures, refer to the Product Listings section within this Manual.
- d. Coverage may vary depending on the porosity of the substrate surface.
- Refer to the Application Tables section Table J within this Manual to determine membrane and adhesive compatibility.
- Solvent-based adhesive must be allowed to dry until tacky to the touch before mating membrane. Water-based adhesive must be allowed to flash off completely. Typically, the sheet must be installed within one hour of applying the water-based adhesive. However, this may vary depending on ambient temperature conditions.
- g. Bond the membrane to the substrate and apply pressure by means of a roller or push broom to ensure complete bonding. Avoid trapping air between the membrane and the substrate.
- h. Heat-weld all EverGuard® reinforced membrane seams in accordance with heat-welding guidelines.
- 5. Spray Bonding Adhesive Smooth Reinforced Membrane
 - a. EverGuard® TPO Quick Spray Adhesive and Everquard® TPO Quick Spray LV 50 adhesive is for use with smooth reinforced membranes over any of the following substrates: polyisocyanurate insulation (without foil facer), high density fiberboard, gypsum board, untreated OSB, untreated CDX plywood.
 - b. Spraying the adhesive will require additional materials and equipment:
 - The required gun tip is Unijet 11002.
 - c. For application rates and temperatures, refer to the Product Listings section within this Manual.
 - Coverage may vary depending on the porosity of the substrate surface.
 - Application of spray bonding adhesive:
 - i. Remove the EverGuard® Quick Spray Hose And Gun Kit. Before initial use, rotate the gun thumbwheel closed so that the trigger can't be pulled. Securely attach the gun to the hose and the hose to the canister. Fully open canister valve. Do not close until the canister is empty. A small adjustable wrench may be needed.
 - ii. When not spraying, leave the tank and safety on with the line charged. When spraying is resumed, use EverGuard® TPO Quick Spray Adhesive Hose & Gun Cleaner on a clean rag to clean the nozzle tip.
 - iii. Spray only on an approved substrate that is clean, dry and free of foreign matter.
 - Spraying from 8 to 12 inches (203 to 305 mm) away, apply adhesive uniformly to both the substrate iv. and membrane without overlap. Keep the gun perpendicular to the surface.
 - Spray pattern should be approximately 8 to 12 inches (203 to 305 mm) wide when using the recommended Unijet 11002 gun tip.
 - vi. Prevent seam contamination by keeping the adhesive application a few inches back from the weldable seam area.
 - Allow adhesive to partially dry (approximately 2-5 minutes). Adhesive should feel tacky before vii. bonding the membrane to substrate.
 - Bond the membrane to the substrate and apply pressure by means of a roller and push broom to ensure complete bonding. Avoid trapping air between the membrane and the substrate.
 - Heat-weld all EverGuard® reinforced membrane seams in accordance with heat-welding guidelines.
 - h. In order to maintain the gun and hose once finished, lock the trigger and leave the canister valve OPEN. Keep the spray gun thumbwheel CLOSED when not in use. (Maximum 3 days.) Keep canisters covered when not in use. To use adhesive after storage, clean with EverGuard® TPO Quick Spray Adhesive Hose & Gun Cleaner.

- i. To dispose of an empty tank, turn on the valve at the tank with the nozzle pointing away from you. Let all vapors evacuate the tank. On top of the tank is a recessed round metal plug. With the tank empty, knock out the plug and dispose of the empty tank.
- 6. Water-Based Bonding Adhesive Fleece-Back Membrane
 - a. Water-based adhesives are approved for use with fleeceback TPO membranes and fleece-back PVC membranes only.
 - b. When using EverGuard® WB 181 bonding adhesives with fleece-back membranes, use any of the following substrates: polyisocyanurate insulation (without foil facer); high density fiberboard; gypsum board; cured structural concrete (with no curing and sealing compound present); untreated OSB; untreated CDX plywood; poured or plank gypsum and dry, sound masonry (with no curing and sealing compound present).
 - For best results use a 3/8" (9.5 mm) nap roller, brush, or squeegee. When using a roller, avoid taking the roller head out of the bucket, dropping it in one place, and beginning to roll. Instead, remove the roller filled with adhesive and drop the roller on three areas to be glued, and then connect the adhesive drop areas. This will avoid an excess amount of adhesive in one place, and it will flash off faster and more uniformly. Prevent seam contamination by keeping the adhesive application a few inches back from the weldable seam area.
 - d. For application rates and temperatures, refer to the Product Listings section within this Manual.
 - e. Coverage may vary depending on the porosity of the substrate surface.
 - f. Apply adhesive to the substrate only. Roll membrane into adhesive immediately.
 - g. Bond the membrane to the substrate and apply pressure by means of a roller or push broom to ensure complete bonding. Avoid trapping air between the membrane and the substrate.
- Low Rise Foam (LRF) Adhesive Fleece-Back Membrane
 - a. When using an LRF adhesive with fleece-back membranes, use any of the following substrates: polyisocyanurate insulation (without foil facer), high density fiberboard, gypsum board, cured structural concrete (with no curing and sealing compound present), untreated OSB, untreated CDX plywood, poured or plank gypsum, and dry, sound masonry (with no curing and sealing compound present).
 - b. LRF adhesives for fleece-back membrane attachments may be applied as described below:
 - LRF adhesive packaged in cartridges can be applied using a Manual hand applicator; battery powered applicator; or pneumatic powered applicator.
 - ii. LRF adhesive packaged in five-gallon (20 liter) box sets (parts A and B) must be applied using Cyclone or Cyclone II cart for LRF Adhesive M. An OMG PaceCart® must be used for LRF Adhesive O.
 - OlyBond500® canisters, GAF LRF Adhesive XF Canister or LRF Adhesive M Canister can be used in a spatter application in conjunction with fleece-back membranes only. For more information on LRF application, please contact GAF Design Services at 877-423-7663 or designservices@gaf.com.
 - c. For application rates and temperatures, refer to the refer to the Product Listings section within this Manual.
 - d. Coverage may vary depending on the porosity of the substrate surface.
 - e. Apply adhesive to the substrate at the prescribed rate and allow the foam to expand. Lay one half of the membrane sheet into the expanded foam and roll into place with a segmented, 150 lb. (68 kg) roller. Avoid trapping air between the membrane and the substrate. Repeat for the other half of the sheet.
 - If adhesive contaminates the weld area, immediately clean the area with EverGuard® TPO Cleaner or acetone for PVC membrane. See Section 3.10 J for more detailed instructions on cleaning.
 - Heat-weld all EverGuard® reinforced membrane seams in accordance with heat-welding guidelines.

- For selvage edge laps of EverGuard® PVC and TPO membranes, overlap the roof membrane a minimum of 3 in. (76 mm) and heat weld the laps.
- ii. Non-selvage edge laps of EverGuard® PVC and TPO Fleece-back membranes are made by butting adjacent sheets, and welding an 8 in. (203 mm) wide flashing strip cut out of smooth PVC or TPO membrane of the same thickness as the field sheet.
- Hot Asphalt Fleece-Back Membrane (Maximum Slope allowed 1 ½ :12)
 - a. When using hot asphalt with fleece-back membranes, use any of the following substrates: high density fiberboard; gypsum board; cured structural concrete (with no curing and sealing compound present); dry, sound masonry (with no curing and sealing compound present).
 - When applying fleece-back membrane directly to the deck or an existing asphaltic surface in hot asphalt, prime with asphalt/concrete primer, meeting ASTM D41, at a rate of 1 gal/square (4.08 L/10 sq. m) and allow the primer to dry prior to the application of the roofing system.
 - b. Use appropriate asphalt grade for deck slope, either Type III or Type IV.
 - c. Adhere membrane sheets with hot asphalt at the rate of 25 lbs. (11.3 kg) per 100 sq. ft. (9.2 sq. m) at its EVT temperature (+/- 25°F, 13.9°C) to obtain a proper bond, typically within the range of 425 °F (218°C) to 475°F (246°C).
 - i. Apply asphalt to substrate surface only.
 - ii. Asphalt rates may vary based upon the substrate surface condition.
 - iii. Prevent seam contamination by keeping the asphalt application 4 in. (102 mm) back from the seam area.
 - d. Unroll the membrane sheet in place and fold back the sheet in the long dimension (to expose the underside) to allow adhering of the membrane, one half of a sheet at a time. Do not crease.
 - Roll membrane into asphalt immediately and apply pressure by means of a roller or push broom to ensure complete bonding. Avoid trapping air between the membrane and the substrate.
- 9. Base Attachment (at Perimeter, Internal Walls, Curbs, and Penetrations)
 - a. Option 1: Roof membrane to be mechanically secured at the perimeter, at the base of internal walls and curbs, and at all penetrations with Drill-Tec™ Membrane Fasteners and Plates at a 12 in. (305 mm) o.c. maximum spacing. Membrane may be heat welded to coated metal flanges. A minimum of 4 fasteners per penetration is required.
 - b. Option 2: Membrane to be extended vertically 3 in. (76 mm) up walls and curbs and secured to the wall/curb substrate within 2 in. (51 mm) of the plane of the roof with Drill-Tec™ Membrane Fasteners and inverted Termination Bar at a 12 in. (305 mm) o.c. maximum spacing. This detail is required to be used for all pressurized buildings.
 - c. Option 3: Utilization of Roof Transition Anchor (R.T.A.) Strip may be installed as the method of securement for a non-penetrating base attachment on adhered TPO systems.
 - d. Fasteners must be installed to achieve the proper embedment depth. Install fasteners vertical to the deck, or horizontal to the wall/curb without lean or tilt.
 - e. Install fasteners so that the plate is drawn down tightly to the membrane surface. Properly installed fasteners will not allow the plate/termination bar to move (under-driving), and will not cause wrinkling of the membrane (over-driving).
 - Option 4: Low-rise foam adhesive may also be used for base attachment for EverGuard® TPO and PVC fleece-back membranes only. Install two .75 in. - 1 in. (19 - 25 mm) ribbons a minimum of 2 in. (50 mm) from the wall and 4 in. - 6 in. (102-152 mm) apart. Alternatively, adhesive can be installed in a 2 in. serpentine manner.
- 10. Membrane Surface Preparation for Seaming

- a. In order to properly weld the membrane pieces together, the materials must be clean, dry and free of contaminants. If not clean and dry, contaminants will interfere with the weld and, generally, the result is a poor or false weld.
- b. Factory-fresh membranes typically will not require cleaning before welding, provided that welding is performed immediately after placement of the membrane.
- c. Membrane will require cleaning if it has been exposed for a longer period of time (e.g., for more than 12 hours or overnight) or has become dirty due to foot traffic or other contamination. Cleaning methods will depend on the type of contamination present. Refer to the "Seam Cleaning" section of the GAF Field <u>Practices</u> manual for more information.
- 11. Heat-weld all EverGuard® reinforced membrane seams in accordance with heat-welding guidelines.
 - a. For selvage edge laps of EverGuard® PVC and TPO membranes, overlap the roof membrane a minimum of 3 in. (76 mm) and heat weld the laps.
 - b. Non-selvage edge laps of EverGuard® PVC and TPO fleece-back membranes are made by butting adjacent sheets, and welding an 8 in. (203 mm) wide flashing strip cut out of smooth PVC or TPO membrane of the same thickness as the field sheet.

F. Flashing Installation

- Refer to construction details at <u>gaf.com</u> for visual depiction of flashing requirements.
- 2. Refer to the Field Practices & Field Guidelines section manual prior to installing flashings for application temps, hot air-welding guidelines and other quality control guidelines.
- 3. All perimeter, curb, and penetration conditions must be flashed with membrane flashing, and flashing accessories as appropriate to the site condition.
- 4. All TPO and TPO Extreme unreinforced preformed accessories and EverGuard® Detailing Membrane to be prepped with EverGuard® TPO Seam Cleaner applied with white rag, prior to hot-air welding.
 - Note: When probing the seams, should weld be inadequate, re-clean unreinforced membrane with EverGuard® TPO Seam Cleaner or EverGuard® TPO Low VOC Seam Cleaner and an abrasive pad.
- 5. All non-self-adhered membrane flashing, and flashing accessories must be hot-air welded. Refer to the GAF Field Practices manual for more detailed information.
 - a. Minimum flashing height up any vertical surface is 8 in. (203 mm).
- 6. When flashing with membrane flashing or EverGuard® Coated Metal, all corners must be reinforced with pre-formed corners or non-reinforced membrane.
- 7. For TPO or PVC membranes installed over granulated modified bitumen flashings, a polymat separator sheet must be installed for mechanically attached flashings. In adhered applications, a barrier board must be installed.
- 8. When using EverGuard® TPO or PVC adhesives, use any one of the following substrates: polyisocyanurate insulation and high density (without foil facer); high density fiberboard roof insulation; gypsum roof board; cured structural concrete (without curing and sealing compound present); untreated OSB; untreated CDX plywood; Type X gypsum board; and dry, sound masonry (without curing and sealing compounds present).
- 9. Fire-treated plywood/wood for parapet walls must be covered with an approved gypsum board for adhered EverGuard® systems only

G. Curbs, Parapet, and Building Walls (Flashing)

- 1. General
 - a. Refer to the GAF Product Listing for adhesive application rates. Note: Porous substrates may require double application of adhesive.
 - b. After application of adhesive, carefully position the membrane flashing avoiding wrinkles and buckles.

- c. If selvage edge, overlap onto the roof membrane a minimum of 6 in. (152 mm) to heat-weld. All seams are mechanically-attached 6 in. o.c.
- d. If non-selvage edge, strip in using an EverGuard® Flashing Strip product or 8 in. wide field fabricated strip of reinforced membrane over the joints.
- e. Heat-weld all laps in EverGuard® smooth reinforced flashing membrane in accordance with heat-welding guidelines in the <u>GAF Field Practices</u> manual.
- f. For Fleece-Back Membrane
 - i. Non-selvage butt ends of adjacent sheets should be stripped in using EverGuard® Flashing Strip product or 8 in. wide field fabricated strip of reinforced membrane over the joint.
 - ii. When installing fleece-back membranes to a vertical surface in adhesive, the material should be rolled in with hand rollers and must have top edge fastening and termination installed immediately to avoid slippage. For best results, flashings may need to be rolled in several times with a hand-held, silicone roller.
- 2. Vertical Sheet Method (Smooth and Fleece-back TPO and PVC Membranes)
 - a. 6 ft. max width
 - i. Non-adhered 12 ft. max height with vertical in seam attachment 12 in. (305 mm) o.c.
 - ii. Adhered Unlimited height with vertical in seam attachment 12 in. (305 mm) o.c.
 - iii. Supplemental Horizontal Fastening
 - i. At inside and outside corners (three sheets wide) and at end of the wall (three sheets wide).
 - ii. Install termination bar or plates fastened 12 in. (305 mm) o.c. beginning at 6 ft. high and incrementally every 12 ft. until the height of the wall.

b. 8 ft. to 12 ft. wide

- i. Adhered 12 ft. max with vertical in seam attachment 12 in. (305 mm) o.c. (For bucket adhesive only)
- ii. Adhered Unlimited height with vertical in seam attachment 12 in. (305 mm) o.c. (For Quick Spray canister)
- 3. Horizontal Sheet Method (Unlimited Height) (Smooth and Fleece-back TPO and PVC Membranes)
 - a. Non-adhered 30 in. (762 mm) sheets incrementally fastened with a termination bar or plates fastened 12 in. (305 mm) o.c. until the height of the wall.
 - b. Adhered 60 in. (1.7 m) sheets incrementally fastened with a termination bar or plates fastened 12 in. (305 mm) o.c. until the height of the wall. (For bucket adhesive only)
 - c. Adhered 12 ft. (max sheet width) incrementally fastened with termination bar or plates fastened 12 in. (305 mm) o.c. until the height of the wall. (For quick spray canister only)
- 4. EverGuard® Coated Metal Flashing
 - a. EverGuard® Coated Metal must be formed in accordance with GAF's construction details and designed to meet/exceed ANSI/SPRI/FM4435/ES-1 design criteria.
 - b. EverGuard® Coated Metal sections used for base flashing, and coping must be butted together with a 1/4 in. (6 mm) gap to allow for expansion and contraction. Heat weld a 6 in. (152 mm) wide non-reinforced membrane strip to both sides of the joint. A 2 in. (51 mm) wide aluminum tape can be installed over the joint as a bond-breaker, to prevent welding in this area.
 - c. EverGuard® Coated Metal used for sealant pans and scupper inserts, and corners of roof edging, base flashing, and coping, must be overlapped or provided with separate metal pieces to create a continuous flange condition, and pop-riveted securely. EverGuard® PVC and TPO Coated Metal flashings must be stripped in using 6 in. (152 mm) membranes.

- d. All exposed metal edges must have a 1/2 in. (13 mm) hem to provide corrosion protection and edge reinforcement for improved durability.
- e. When installing over an existing wall or curb flashing, and the flashing is in good condition and adhered tightly, removal is not required prior to a full covering of EverGuard® Coated Metal flashing.
- 5. EverGuard® Preformed Accessories for Curbs
 - a. Refer to the GAF Product Listing for EverGuard® pre-formed accessory products.
 - b. For reinforced membranes, follow the installation method for Adhered Reinforced Membrane Flashing or Loose Reinforced Membrane Flashing in prior sections. Corners of curbs must be reinforced with a field-fabricated Everguard® unreinforced patch or EverGuard® preformed accessory.
 - c. For EverGuard® Corner Curb Wraps, apply loose or adhered and heat-weld flange to roof membrane.

H. Flashing Termination (Curbs, Parapet, and Building Walls)

- There are 3 options for terminating flashing on curb, parapet and building walls: 1. Termination bar with counterflashing, 2. Exposed termination bar, 3. Continuous clip and coping metal.
- 2. Termination Bar with counterflashing Minimum. 8 in. (203 mm) in height (Option 1)
 - a. Apply EverGuard® Water-Block Sealant or FlexSeal™ Caulk Grade Sealant between the substrate and membrane flashing. Secure membrane flashing at the top horizontal edge with a termination bar mechanically fastened 6 in. (152 mm) o.c; termination bars that are counter flashed must be fastened 12 in. (305 mm) o.c. for extended-length guarantee(s).
- 3. Exposed Termination Bar 20 year maximum NDL (Option 2)
 - a. Apply EverGuard® Water-Block Sealant or FlexSeal™ Caulk Grade Sealant between the substrate and membrane flashing. Secure membrane flashing at the top horizontal edge with an exposed termination bar or sheet metal slip flashing mechanically fastened 12 in. (305 mm) o.c. Apply FlexSeal™ Caulk Grade Sealant at top of termination bar.
- 4. Continuous Clip and Coping Metal (Option 3)
 - a. Wrap the membrane up and over and extend down the exterior face of the parapet wall 1 ½ in. (38.1 mm). Install the continuous clip along the outside face 12 in. (305 mm) o.c. Coping metal should be engaged in the continuous clip and mechanically fastened 12 in. (305 mm) o.c. with neoprene washered fastener along the inside face. Coping Metal to be designed in accordance with the applicable building code and tested for resistance in accordance with the applicable ANSI/SPRI/FM 4435/ES-1, "Wind Design Standard for Edge Systems Used with Low Slope Roofing Systems."

I. T-joint Patches

- 1. T-joint patches may be prefabricated or field-fabricated from un-reinforced TPO or PVC membrane 4 in. (102 mm) in diameter. They must be completely hot-air welded over the T-joint at the intersection of the three pieces of reinforced membrane. During installation, care must be taken to "crease-in" the unreinforced membrane at the three step-off locations.
- 2. TPO T-joint patches must be cleaned with EverGuard® TPO Seam Cleaner or EverGuard® TPO Low VOC Seam Cleaner.
- 3. T-joint patches are required on 60, 70 and 80 mil TPO and 80 mil PVC only.

J. Roof Perimeter Systems and Securement

- 1. Metal roof edging to be designed according to the applicable building code and tested for resistance in accordance with the applicable ANSI/SPRI/FM 4435/ES-1, "Wind Design Standard for Edge Systems Used with Low Slope Roofing Systems."
- 2. For extended-length quarantees (greater than 20 years), use any engineered EverGuard® Perimeter Edge Metal.
- 3. GAF Perimeter Edge Metal

- a. Install EverGuard® Perimeter Edge Metal according to application instructions included or on gaf.com.
- b. GAF Perimeter Edge Metal is required for
 - i. Extended-length guarantees (25, 30 & 35 years)
 - ii. Projects requiring enhanced wind coverage of 100 mph or greater.
 - iii. EverGuard® TPO Cover Tape (15 year maximum guarantee duration)

Note: EverGuard TPO Cover Tape cannot be used on 1:12 slope or greater.

- c. Clean the entire surface to be covered, metal and roof membrane, with soap and water, and dry the entire area. Wipe area to be primed with a damp wipe of an EverGuard® TPO Seam Cleaner.
- d. Prime surfaces mating with the butyl tape with EverGuard® TPO Primer, keeping primer only on the surface receiving the tape. After the primer has flashed off, pull release paper on the back of the tape, exposing the butyl adhesive, and mate the two surfaces. Roll the tape portion of the cover strip at a 45-degree angle to ensure a good bond.
- 4. EverGuard® TPO Cover Tape HW (Heat-weld)
 - a. This is a hybrid cover tape consisting of 6 in. (152 mm) of .045 reinforced TPO membrane with 3 in. (76 mm) butyl tape on half of the back surface. Refer to Step 6 (above) and follow procedures for the butyl tape preparation and installation. Then heat weld the EverGuard® TPO Cover Tape HW to the field membrane with a 2 in. (51 mm) hand welder or automatic heat welder, to all membrane-to-membrane surfaces. For extended-length guarantees, use EverGuard Extreme® TPO Cover Tape Heat Weld.

Note: Any overlap ends must be stripped in with detail membrane and welded completely to finish the detail.

K. Round and Square Tube Penetrations

- Flash penetrations with preformed accessory or field fabricate with unreinforced membrane and target. See product listing for EverGuard® penetration accessory products.
- 2. Roof membrane must be mechanically attached at the base of each penetration with Drill-Tec™ screws and plates a maximum of 12 in. (305 mm) o.c., with a minimum of four fasteners per penetration.
- 3. All flashings require the installation of a stainless steel draw band around the top of the flashing. Install EverGuard® Water-Block Sealant on the inside top of the flashing and add the draw band and apply FlexSeal™ Caulk Grade Sealant around the top of the flashing.

L. Irregularly Shaped and Clustered Penetrations

- 1. Flash irregular penetrations with an appropriate pre-formed accessory, or field-fabricated EverGuard® Coated Metal sealant box.
- 2. Allow 1 in. (25.4 mm) clearance around the projection. If multiple projections, allow 1 in. (25.4 mm) between projection and box.
- 3. Preformed TPO or PVC Accessories
 - a. Installation of EverGuard® TPO Pourable Sealer Pocket requires field membrane securement around the penetration. A minimum of four (4) system-appropriate fasteners and plates are required around the penetration.
 - b. Prime all inside surfaces and outside lip of EverGuard® TPO Split Pourable Sealer Pocket with EverGuard® TPO Primer. Primer is not required when using EverGuard® PVC Pourable Sealer Pocket. Allow primer to dry prior to applying EverGuard® One-Part Pourable Sealant. Fill the EverGuard® Pourable Sealer Pocket with EverGuard® One-Part Pourable Sealant to the top of the pocket, ensuring that all voids are filled.
 - c. If EverGuard® PVC Pourable Sealer Pocket must be cut, strip in cut with unreinforced PVC strip min 4" (102 mm) wide and run out onto deck sheet minimum 2" (52 mm).
- EverGuard® Coated Metal Sealant Box/Pitch Pan

- a. Fabricate 4 in. (102 mm) flanged sealant pans formed of EverGuard® Coated Metal, secured to the deck through the roof membrane with Drill-Tec Fasteners 12 in. (305 mm) o.c., or a minimum of 4 per box.
- b. Strip in metal flanges with 8 in. (203 mm) wide membrane flashing strips and vertical pop riveted seams with 4 in. (102 mm) unreinforced membrane.
- c. Inside surface of EverGuard® Coated Metal sealant box (bare metal side) and roof projection must be clean and dry before filling with sealant
- d. Fill the lower half of the pan with quick-set non-shrink grout. Once set, fill the EverGuard® Pourable Sealer Pocket with EverGuard® One-Part Pourable Sealant to the top of the pocket, ensuring that all voids are filled.
- e. Finish with 4 corners heat-welded to box, flange and roof.

M. Non-reinforced Membrane Flashing

- Non-reinforced membrane can be used as a field-fabricated penetration/reinforcement flashing only where preformed corners and pipe boots cannot be properly installed.
- 2. Fabricate target to snuggly fit over penetration onto roof membrane and min 2 in. (52 mm) past Drill-Tec™ plates.
- 3. Adhere non-reinforced membrane 8 in. (203 mm) vertically up penetration leaving 1 in. (25.4 mm) to weld on target.
- 4. For application of adhesive, refer to the GAF Product Listing for appropriate product, application and temperatures.
- 5. Top of the flashing requires EverGuard® FlexSeal™ Caulk Grade Sealant or EverGuard® Water-Block Sealant between the penetration and the membrane. Add and tighten stainless steel band and seal top of membrane with EverGuard® FlexSeal™ Caulk Grade Sealant.

N. Expansion Joints

- 1. Common applications for flashing expansion openings are: Roof to roof, curb to curb, roof to wall and curb to wall.
- Field Fabrication TPO or PVC Systems
 - a. Field fabricate flashings for expansion openings using reinforced membrane. Flashings should be 1-1/2 times the width of the opening.
 - b. Roof membrane must be mechanically attached along the base of expansion opening with screws and plates a minimum of 12 in. (305 mm) o.c.
 - Place a backer rod that is 1-1/2 times the width of the expansion joint opening in the gap, cover with reinforced membrane and heat-weld to the roof membrane.
- 3. Refer to GAF construction details for installation method.

O. Roof Drains

- 1. All roof drains must be fitted with compression clamping rings and strainer baskets.
- 2. Roof drains must be provided with a min. 36 in. x 36 in. (914 mm x 914 mm) sumped area if possible. Slope of tapered insulation within the sumped area must not exceed 4:12.
- 3. For smooth membrane applications, extend the roofing membrane over the drain opening. Locate the drain and cut a hole in the roofing membrane directly over the drain opening. The membrane must extend ½ in. (13 mm) past the drain bolts. Punch holes through the roofing membrane at drain bolt locations.
 - a. The roofing membrane must be set in a full bed of FlexSeal™ Caulk Grade Sealant or EverGuard® Water-Block Sealant on the drain flange prior to securing with the compression clamping ring.

- 4. For fleece-back roof membrane applications, the fleece-back membrane is cut just short of the drain flange. A separate smooth reinforced membrane drain flashing sheet is heat welded to the roofing membrane and set into the drain. Follow smooth membrane application above.
- 5. When a seam runs within 9 in. of the drain flange or in the sump area, a target needs to be installed. Cut the membrane back past the bowl and remove. Add reinforced membrane target large enough to extend out of the sump area onto the flat area to make a 1 in. weld.
- 6. Alternatively, if the seam does not run under the clamping ring, the exposed seam can be covered with a 6 in. (152 mm) wide reinforced membrane drain target strip heat welded to the membrane. Then follow step 6.
- 7. Tighten the drain compression clamping ring in place.

P. Retrofit Drain Inserts

- 1. Drain inserts must only be used in the event the original drain is damaged and cannot be repaired without complete replacement of the drain. Drain inserts will reduce water flow. Consult the design professional to ensure adequate drainage is maintained.
- 2. Clean the inside of the existing drain line where the drain insert is to be installed. Failure to clear this section of drain line can prevent the sealing of the drain and degrade the performance of the drain seal and is required.
- 3. The drain insert is installed on top of the roofing membrane and is secured to the roof deck 6 in. (152 mm) o.c. with Drill-Tec™ screws.
- 4. A separate reinforced membrane target sheet is placed over the drain flange and roof membrane. The drain target sheet is heat welded to a coated metal drain flange and roof membrane.
- 5. Install the drain clamping ring if applicable.
- 6. All drains must be provided with a strainer basket.

Q. Scuppers

- 1. Flash wall scuppers with pre-manufactured EverGuard® TPO Scupper or field fabricate from reinforced membrane and EverGuard® Coated Metal.
- 2. EverGuard® TPO Scupper
 - a. EverGuard® TPO has premanufactured scuppers available in standard and custom sizes. Contact GAF or your local distributor for details.
- 3. EverGuard® Coated Metal Scupper (Field-Fabricated)
 - a. Through wall EverGuard® Coated Metal wall or overflow scuppers must be fabricated with 4 in. (102 mm) wide flanges. Additional corner pieces to be pop-riveted to the flanges to create a continuous flange. All flange corners must be rounded.
 - b. At the interior side, install wall scuppers over the roof or wall flashing membrane and secure to the roof deck/wall with Drill-Tec™ fasteners 6 in. (152 mm) o.c., with a minimum of 2 fasteners per side. At the exterior side, it must be made waterproof by the installer.
 - c. Strip in scupper with reinforced target membrane.
 - d. All corners must be reinforced with EverGuard® PVC or EverGuard® TPO Universal Corners or field fabricated from EverGuard® unreinforced materials.
 - Alternatively, EverGuard® Coated Metal may be replaced with reinforced flashing membrane heat welded to membrane on the wall face and roof deck. Be sure that all corners are reinforced with universal corners or reinforced EverGuard® material. Fully adhere to the opening and terminate on the exterior wall face with a termination bar and FlexSeal™ Caulk Grade Sealant or EverGuard® Water-Block Sealant.

R. Heater Stacks

- Flash heater stacks with pre-formed EverGuard® accessories or field fabricate with EverGuard® unreinforced membrane.
- 2. The temperature of any heater stack that comes into contact with the EverGuard® membrane or flashing should not exceed 160° F (71° C) for EverGuard® TPO membrane, 190° F (88° C) for EverGuard Extreme® TPO or 140° F (60° C) for EverGuard® PVC membrane.
- 3. Heat stacks must be equipped with either cone-shaped or vertical tube-type flashing sleeves so that the membrane flashing is not directly in contact with the heater stack. Fasten heat stack/flashing sleeve flange with Drill-Tec™ screws and plates thru roof membrane into deck, minimum 4 fasteners per stack.

4. Field Fabrication

- a. Flash heater stack flashing sleeve with EverGuard® Detailing Membrane.
- b. Fabricate target to snuggly fit over heater stack flashing sleeve onto roof membrane and min 2 in. (52 mm) past Drill-Tec™ plates. Heat-weld target to roof membrane.
- c. If adhering flashing with EverGuard® adhesives, make sure to use the correct bonding adhesive with the membrane being installed.
- d. Top of the flashing requires EverGuard® FlexSeal™ Caulk Grade Sealant or EverGuard® Water-Block Sealant between the heater stack flashing sleeve and the flashing membrane. Add and tighten stainless steel band and seal top of membrane with EverGuard® FlexSeal™ Caulk Grade Sealant.

S. Skylights

1. See skylights section on gaf.com for more details.

T. Wood Support Blocking

- Install a protective layer of EverGuard® TPO walkway rolls or PVC walkway pads under wood support blocking.
- 2. If using pre-fabricated pipe stands with rubber-like bases, no slip sheet is required on TPO membranes. Do not use on PVC membranes.

U. Non-Penetrating Ballasted Support Bases

1. Install a protective layer of EverGuard® TPO walkway rolls or PVC walkway pads under ballasted base.

V. Lightning Suppression

- 1. Secure lightning suppression cable to the roof surface by means of 2 in. (51 mm) wide EverGuard® PVC or EverGuard® TPO Flashing membrane strips heat-welded to the roof membrane.
- 2. Secure lightning rod to reinforced EverGuard® membrane patch that is heat welded in place. Securement should not penetrate the roof membrane.

W. Traffic Protection

- Walkway rolls should be installed at all roof access locations, including ladders, hatchways, stairs, and doors. Install walkway rolls or pads including, but not limited to rooftop equipment, work locations, and areas of repeated rooftop traffic.
- 2. Walkway rolls or pads must be spaced 6 in. (152 mm) to allow for drainage. Edges of walkway rolls or pads must be placed 6 in. (152 mm) from any seam.
- 3. Heat-weld walkway rolls or pads to the roof membrane surface continuously around the walkway roll or pad perimeter. Provide 2 in. (50 mm) gap in the continuous weld at the lowest elevation to provide exit for any potential trapped moisture.

X. Temporary Night-Seal

1. The roofing installation, flashings and terminations must be made watertight at the end of each day's activity to prevent water infiltration into the completed roofing system installation.

2.	Remove all properly.	temporary	night-seal	materials	prior	to	continuing	with	the	roof	installation	and	dispose

Membrane/Seam Cleaning Table					
Type of Contamination	Method	Membrane Cleaner			
Light*	 Rinse the area thoroughly with clean water. Wipe area with clean white terry cloth moistened with membrane cleaner. Allow solvents to flash off. Drying time for the cleaner increases 3-5 minutes for every 1° F drop in temperature. 	TPO: EverGuard® TPO Seam Cleaner or EverGuard® TPO Low VOC Seam Cleaner PVC: EverGuard® PVC Membrane Cleaner, MEK or acetone			
Dirt-Based**	 Use scrub brushes sparingly with low-residue cleaner (Formula 409*) using a mildly abrasive pad. Rinse the area thoroughly with clean water. Wipe area with clean white terry cloth moistened with membrane cleaner. Allow solvents to flash off. Drying time for the cleaner increases 3-5 minutes for every 1° F drop in temperature. 				
Exposure-Based***	 Use scrub brushes sparingly with low-residue cleaner (Formula 409*) using a mildly abrasive pad. Rinse the area thoroughly with clean water. Wipe area with clean white terry cloth moistened with membrane cleaner. Allow solvents to flash off. Drying time for the cleaner increases 3-5 minutes for every 1° F drop in temperature. 				

^{*} Light Contamination — Membrane that has been exposed for a few days to air-borne debris, foot traffic, or dew or light precipitation.

Note: Drying time for the cleaner increases 3-5 minutes for every 1° F drop in temperature.

^{**} Dirt-Based Contamination — Membrane that is dirt encrusted.

^{***} Exposure-Based Contamination — Membrane that is weathered or oxidized.

Seam Probing Checklist
Conduct probes daily.
Allow the seam to cool down at least 30 minutes or to ambient temperature before probing.
Probe welded seams with a blunt or dull cotter key puller hand tool (sharp points or edges must be filed down).
Conduct initial probing on hands and knees.
Subsequent probing may be completed with a cotter key hand tool that can be affixed to standard extension handle, which allows the tool to be used from a standing position.
Continuous use of the probe will cause it to become sharper. Ensure that the point is blunted/rounded off at all times.
Run the probing tool parallel to the edge of the seam applying ample pressure at the base of the weld. Use caution to avoid damaging the membrane surface with the point of the probing tool.
When probing, extra attention must be given to all membrane seam intersections, heat-welded seams above insulation joints and areas where the robotic welder stops and starts again.
Mark all voids, open welds or cold-welds using a water-soluble marker or crayon so repairs can be made.

Adhesion Testing Guidelines

Purpose

Testing is required to ensure foam adhesive will bond to a given substrate. GAF requires roofing contractors (or a qualified third party) to conduct an adhesion test prior to registering a GAF Diamond Pledge™ NDL Roof Guarantee.

Guidelines

- Do not use adhesive to install roofing materials on any roof deck or other substrate that shows signs of deterioration or loss of integrity.
- GAF recommends that contractors keep test results on file to be submitted to GAF upon request. Submission of results to GAF is not required in the ordinary course; however, GAF may request them on a job-to-job basis. Failure to perform the required testing or to be able to produce the test results may delay or prevent the issuance of a GAF Diamond Pledge™ NDL Roof Guarantee
- GAF may, at its sole discretion, require additional testing prior to the job start or prior to issuance of a GAF Diamond Pledge™ NDL Roof Guarantee in accordance with <u>ANSI/SPRI IA-1 2015 Standard Field Test</u> Procedure for Determining the Mechanical Uplift Resistance of Insulation Adhesives over Various Substrates.

Frequency

- Minimum of 4 tests for the first 50,000 square feet [500 sqs.] (4,650 square meters) of roof surface
- 2 additional tests for each additional 50,000 [500 sqs.] square feet (4,650 square meters) of roof
- Tests should not be performed in close proximity to each other.

Directions

GAF Preferred Test Method: "Shovel Test" Materials:

- Refer to "Product Listing" for GAF approved adhesives.
- 2. Square edge shovel or similar

inaccurate test results.

Minimum 12" x 12" (305 mm x 305 mm) piece(s) of minimum 1½" (38 mm) EnergyGuard™ polyiso roof insulation or minimum 15/32" (25 mm) plywood

Install low-rise foam adhesive on roof deck or roof substrate in accordance with GAF or other GAF approved manufacturer's requirements.
Place a minimum 12" x 12" (305 mm x 305 mm) piece of polyiso roof insulation or plywood in the foam adhesive (ribbons or spatter pattern) over the roof deck or roof substrate that is being tested. One or more ribbons are required.
Allow adhesive to cure for a minimum of 1 hour.
Pull up on the adhered board by placing a shovel under the corner or end of the board. The direction of the adhesive ribbon(s) should not affect adhesion results. Make sure that the shovel* is placed squarely under the board.

*If the existing substrate is insulation, GAF requires that a piece of plywood be placed under the bottom of the shovel in order to not crush the underlying insulation. Failure to do so can lead to

Examine the board and substrate to determine the location of the bond failure.				
Failure should be within the adhesive or board. If the foam adhesive has separated from the substrate, this is unacceptable and foam adhesive should not be used to bond the new roof to this substrate.				
When testing adhesion to a deck, if the failure occurs in the deck, the deck is not suitable for using foam adhesive to bond the roof to the deck.				
Record mode of failure and place in project file. 1. Photographs 2. Date, time & air temperature				

Cool Weather Applications					
	EverGuard® TPO/PVC Adhered Roofing Systems				
Cool Weather Application	The application of single-ply roofing systems during cool weather presents considerations that need to be accommodated during installation. By following proper procedures and exercising recommended precautions, cool weather applications can progress more efficiently and effectively, resulting in higher quality roof installations.				
	Follow the cool weather application instructions that are specific to the product or system you are installing when the temperature is below 40°F (4.4°C). Acceptable weather conditions are based not only on the actual ambient temperature, but also the total combination of nature's elements (e.g. wind, humidity, snow, sleet, etc.). These cool weather installation recommendations will help reduce the potential for: • Membrane wrinkling • Failures and blow-offs due to improper adhesion • Poor/false welds				
	Membrane blisters on adhered systems				
Plan Carefully	Careful planning of work during cool weather can greatly improve the quality of the installation and can minimize problems associated with cool temperatures: • There must be no ice,water on the roof substrate. • Do not apply roofing materials during inclement or threatening weather. • The roof substrate must be clean and dry. • Protect all water-based products from freezing temperatures. Any water-based materials that have been frozen must be discarded. • Protect all solvent-based products from freezing temperatures. Any solvent-based materials can be used once brought up to the correct dispensing temperature. • Lay out the roof area and place materials where they will be needed when starting your application. Complete each roof section daily. Application should be scheduled so that there are no partially completed portions of the roof left exposed.				
Installation Practices	Membranes remove rolls from storage only as they are being installed. Install membrane rolls immediately after removal from storage. Many factors will affect the welder settings, including overcast skies and lower air temperatures. These conditions will generally require a slower speed. The slower speed provides the additional heat energy to compensate for heat-draining conditions. Hand welding during colder temperatures also requires adjustment. The correct speed and temperature settings for automatic welders are determined by preparing test welds at various settings. • Do not use scrap material to create test welds. For additional information on test welds, please see Test Welding Thermoplastic Membranes (TAB-C-39) . • Perform daily quality control checks including probing and checking seams at the end of the day.				

Field Seaming during cooler temperatures reinforces the always important need to perform field test welds:

- In the morning
- After any extended break such as lunch
- After any significant change in weather (e.g., air temperature, wind speed, cloud
- cover, etc.)

Adhesives, Sealants and Primers... will take longer to flash-off and dry during lower temperatures.

- In order to minimize exposure to cooler temperatures, adhesives, sealants, and primers need to be stored at certain temperatures until they are ready to be used. Please refer to the appropriate product technical data sheet for specific information.
- All adhesive, sealant and primer products must be brought up to the appropriate temperature for dispensing (i.e., 70 - 90°F (21- 32°C)). Please review the installation instructions or technical data sheet for the specific product for proper temperature. Use a heat blanket or hot box to warm the product to the recommended temperature.
- Only apply the adhesive when the adhesive, substrate, membrane and outside temperatures are at the recommended temperatures for the specific product. Not waiting the appropriate time it takes for the adhesive to set up (tack) will likely result in adhesion problems.
- Do not heat adhesive containers with torches or other high temperature devices.
- Do not attempt to thin these products.

Application Guidelines For GAF Single-Ply Systems

Drill-Tec[™] Rhinobond® Attachment Systems and EverGuard® TPO/PVC Mechanically Attached Roofing Systems can be installed in temperatures below 40°F (4.4°C). In cooler weather applications membrane wrinkling may occur and will not impact the Guarantee eligibility as long as the wrinkle is not more than 1" (25.4 mm) in height. For more information refer to Wrinkles on Mechanical or RhinoBond® Attached Roof Systems (TAB-C-45). Be sure to perform test welds at various points of the day to make sure the settings on the Rhinobond® Induction Tool are correct.

EverGuard® TPO/PVC Adhered Roofing Systems will have set-up (tack) times that vary for each specific adhesive product. For example, a water-based adhesive, such as EverGuard® WB181 Bonding Adhesive, will take longer compared to a solvent-based adhesive like EverGuard® #1121 Bonding Adhesive. Check the specific adhesive for the temperature usage and storage limits on that product, see below for more information:

Product Name	Application Temperature
EverGuard® TPO Quick Spray Adhesive & LV 50 EverGuard® PVC Quick Spray Adhesive EverGuard® TPO Self-Adhered Roof Membrane OlyBond500® Insulation Adhesive - SpotShot (Winter Grade)	20°F (-6.7°C) and rising
OlyBond500® Insulation Adhesive - Bag in Box/Drum (Winter Grade) TPO LRF Adhesive M Low Temp	25°F (-3.9°C) and rising
LRF Adhesive XF	32°F (0°C) and rising

Application Guidelines For GAF Single-Ply Systems				
Product Name	Application Temperature			
EverGuard® #1121 Bonding Adhesive (TPO)				
EverGuard® #2331 Bonding Adhesive (PVC)				
EverGuard® Low VOC TPO Bonding Adhesive				
EverGuard® PVC Quick-Lay Bonding Adhesive				
EverGuard® WB181 Bonding Adhesive (TPO/PVC)				
LRF Adhesive M - All packaging types	40°F (4.4°C) and rising			
LRF Adhesive O - All packaging types				
OlyBond500® Canisters				
OlyBond500® Insulation Adhesive - All packaging types				
EverGuard® TPO 3 Square Low VOC Bonding Adhesive				
EverGuard® PVC Quick Spray Adhesive (and for KEE membranes)				



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